

2005 Miller County Adult Health Survey



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and

Arkansas Department of Health
Center for Health Statistics



2005 Miller County
Adult Health Survey
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

May 2005

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An Introduction: Miller County 2004 Adult Health Survey

What Is Hometown Health Improvement?

Hometown Health Improvement is a grassroots initiative that stresses cooperation, coalition building, community health assessment, prioritization of health issues, and the development and implementation of strategies designed and sustained locally. As part of this initiative, Miller County conducted the Adult Health Survey using questions from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS).

What Is the BRFSS?¹

In the early 1980s, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention worked with the states to develop the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. This state-based survey, the first of its kind, collected, analyzed and published information on the prevalence of risk behaviors among Americans and their perceptions of a variety of health issues.

Now conducted in all 50 states, the BRFSS continues to be the primary source of information on major health risk behaviors among Americans. State and local health departments rely heavily on BRFSS data to:

- Determine priority health issues and identify populations at highest risk.
- Develop strategic plans and target prevention programs.
- Monitor the effectiveness of intervention strategies and progress toward prevention goals.
- Educate the public, the health community, and policymakers about disease prevention.
- Support community policies that promote health and prevent disease.

BRFSS information is also used by researchers, voluntary and professional organizations, and managed care organizations to target prevention efforts. Recognizing the value of such a system in addressing priority health issues in the coming century, China, Canada, and other countries have looked to CDC for assistance in establishing BRFSS-like systems for their own populations.

BRFSS data can be analyzed by a variety of demographic variables, including age, education, income, and racial and ethnic background. The ability to determine populations at highest risk is essential in effectively targeting scarce prevention resources.

¹ From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, About the BRFSS. <http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/brfss/about.htm>
Atlanta, Georgia.

Why Did Miller County Conduct the Adult Health Survey?

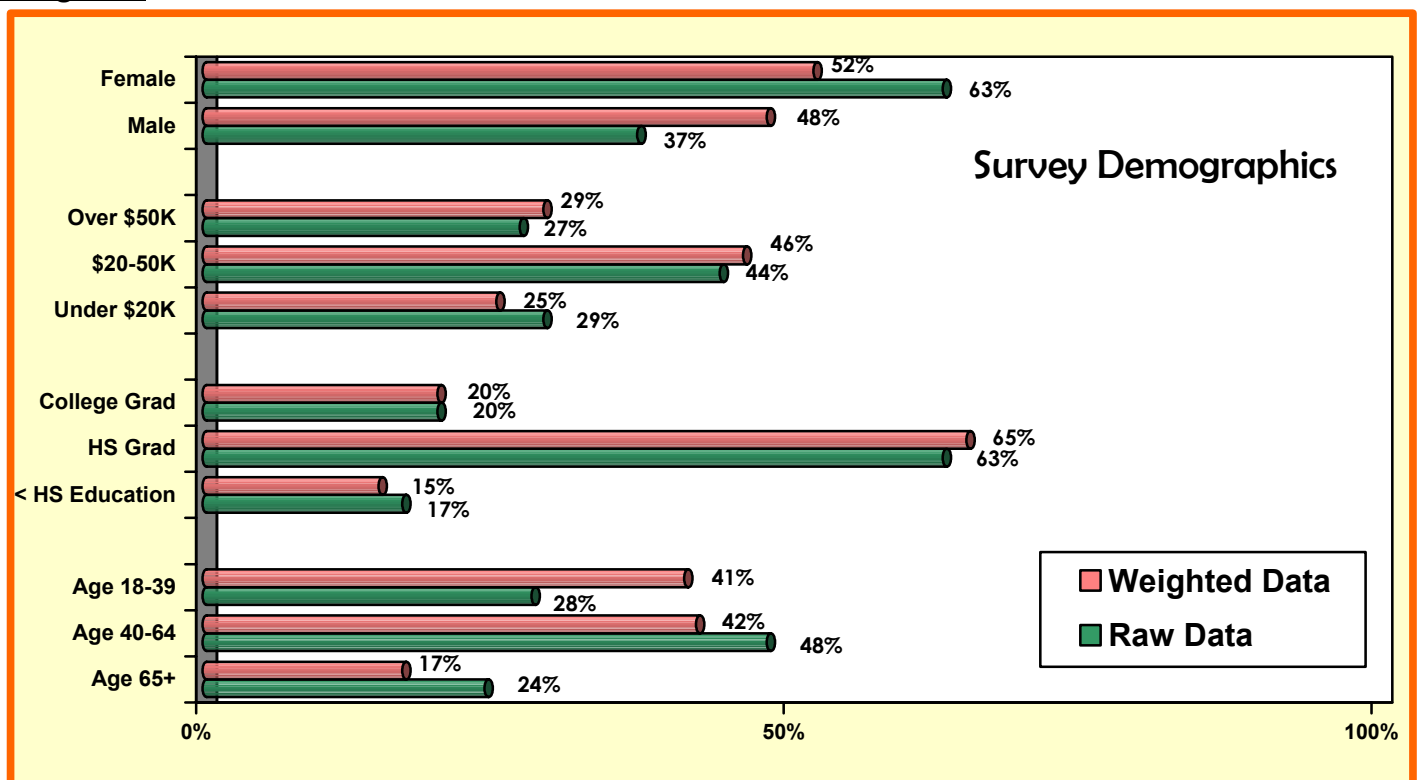
As the demand for data at a local level has increased, state, county, and local health agencies have begun using the BRFSS to develop county and local information about health risk behaviors. The Miller County Adult Health Survey was conducted to gather health information on a variety of behaviors that can impact health in both good and bad ways, including smoking, exercise, access to medical care, women's health, quality of life, chronic diseases, cancer screening, and other health related issues.

How Did Miller County Conduct the Adult Health Survey?

During April 2005, 842 randomly selected adults answered the Miller County Adult Health telephone survey. Interviews were conducted and supervised by trained telephone research interviewers at the University of Arkansas at Little Rock's Institute of Government. The data were then weighted to be representative of the sex and age distribution of Miller County. All percentages presented in this report are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

Who Participated in the Miller County Adult Health Survey?

Of the 842 people who were interviewed, 308 were men and 534 were women, and 682 were white and 144 were black. The following chart summarizes the demographics of the survey participants as both raw numbers and as weighted data. All other data presented in the report is based on the **weighted** data.



For More Information about the Miller County Adult Health Survey

Interested parties may request additional information. Researchers and professionals wanting to build upon Miller County's 2004 Adult Health Survey data may request additional data from:

Miller County
Cynthia White, Hometown Health Leader
Miller County Health Department
503 Walnut
Texarkana, AR 71854
870-773-2108
cdwhite@healthyarkansas.com

For more information about the Miller County Adult Health Survey, the BRFSS, or analysis of the survey data, please contact:

Arkansas Center for Health Statistics
Sharon Donovan, Health Program Analyst
4815 W. Markham Street, Slot 19
Little Rock, AR 72205
501-661-2232
sjudah@healthyarkansas.com

Risk Factors

Health Status

The survey asked respondents to rate their general, physical, and mental health status.

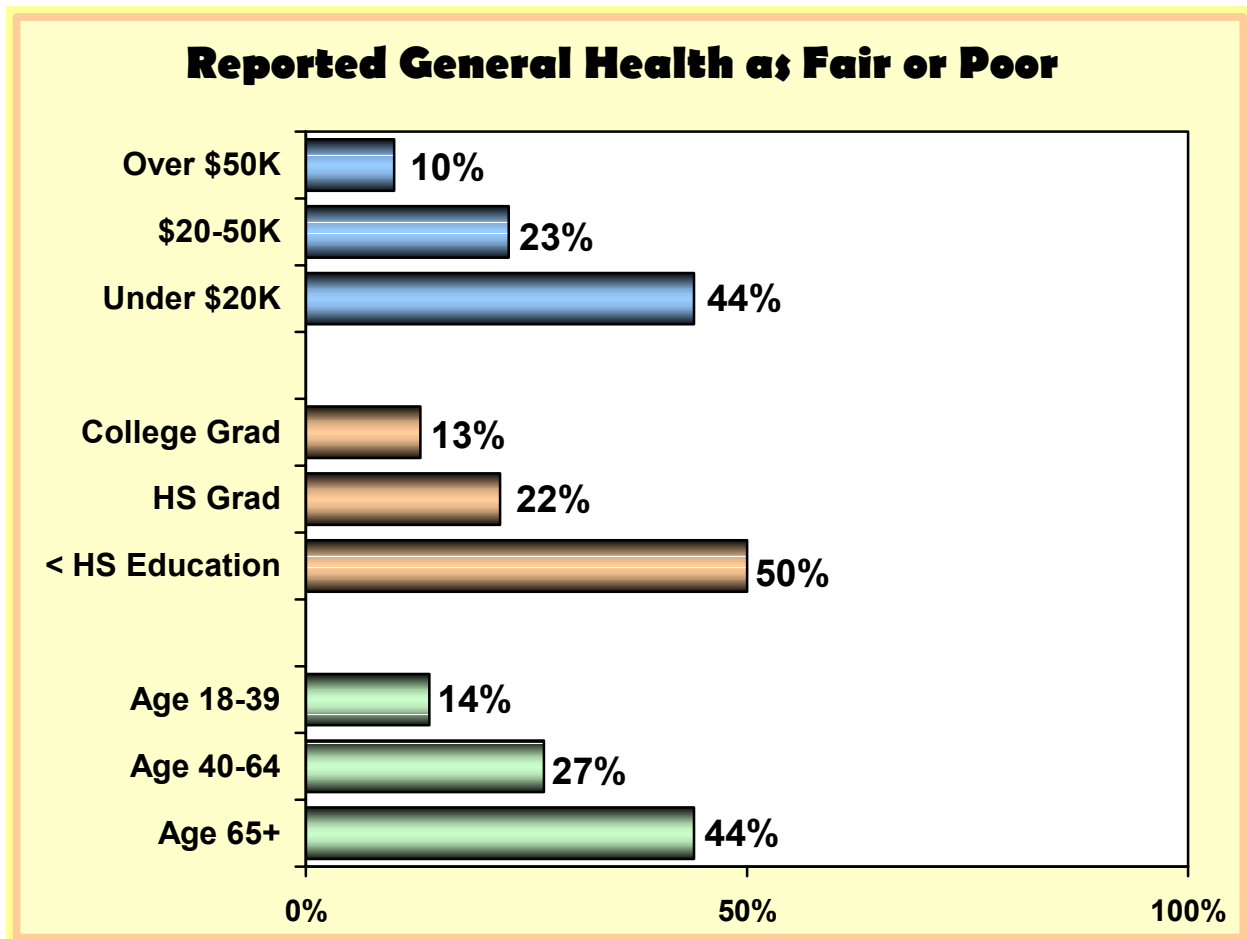
Risk Factor Definition: General Health

Question: Would you say that your general health is “excellent,” “very good,” “good,” “fair,” or “poor?”

At Risk: Those who answered “fair” or “poor” are considered at risk.

Who’s At Risk in Miller County?

Twenty-five percent characterized their general health as fair or poor. Younger people and people with more income or education tended to report better general health.



Physical Health

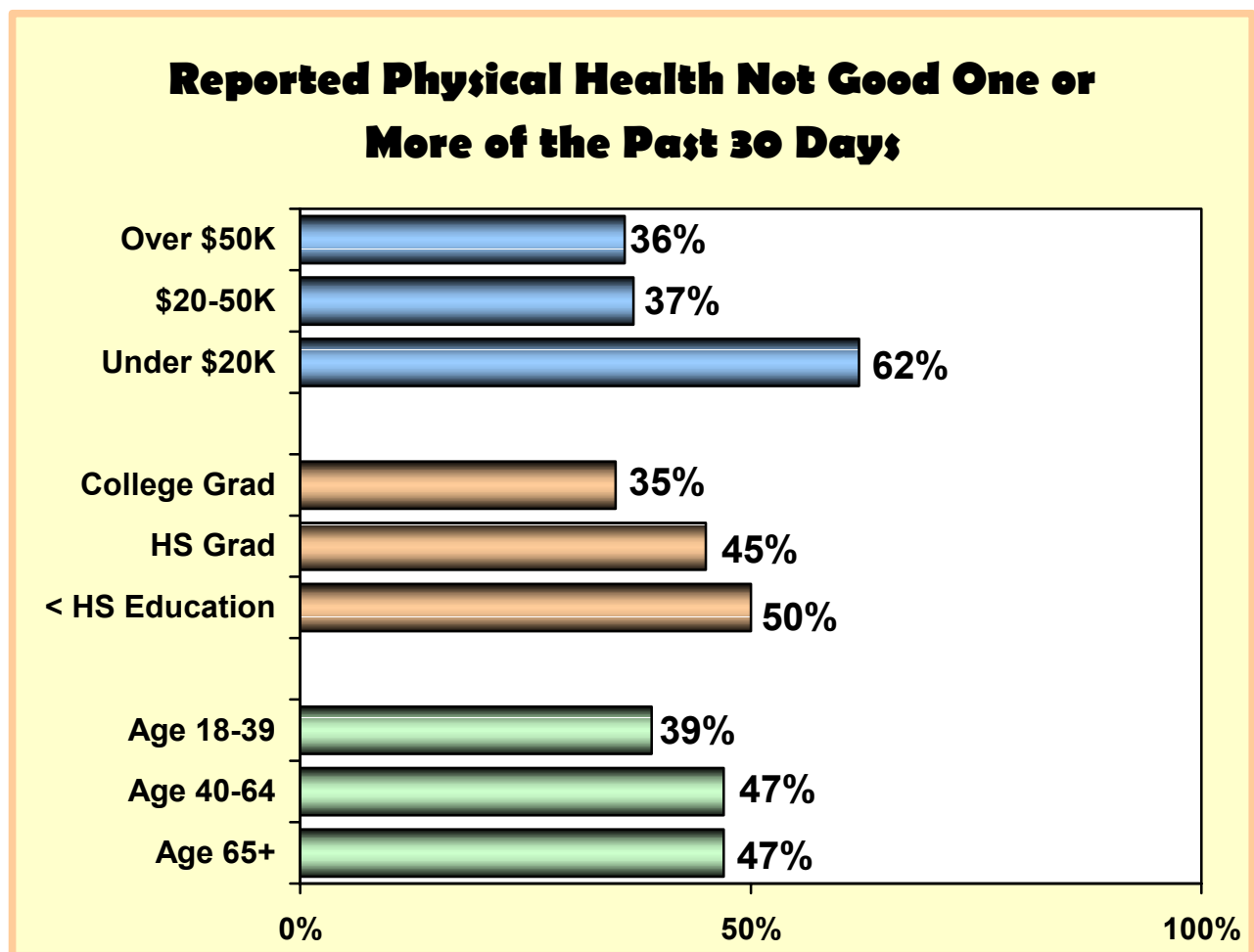
Risk Factor Definition: Physical Health

Question: Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

At Risk: Having one or more self-reported days of “not good” physical health.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Forty-four percent of Miller County adults had at least one day a month of poor physical health. According to the survey, the average Miller County adult had 5.14 days of bad health and 4.83 days each month when health problems interfered with usual activities. Older people and people with less income or education were more likely to be affected by poor health.



Mental Health

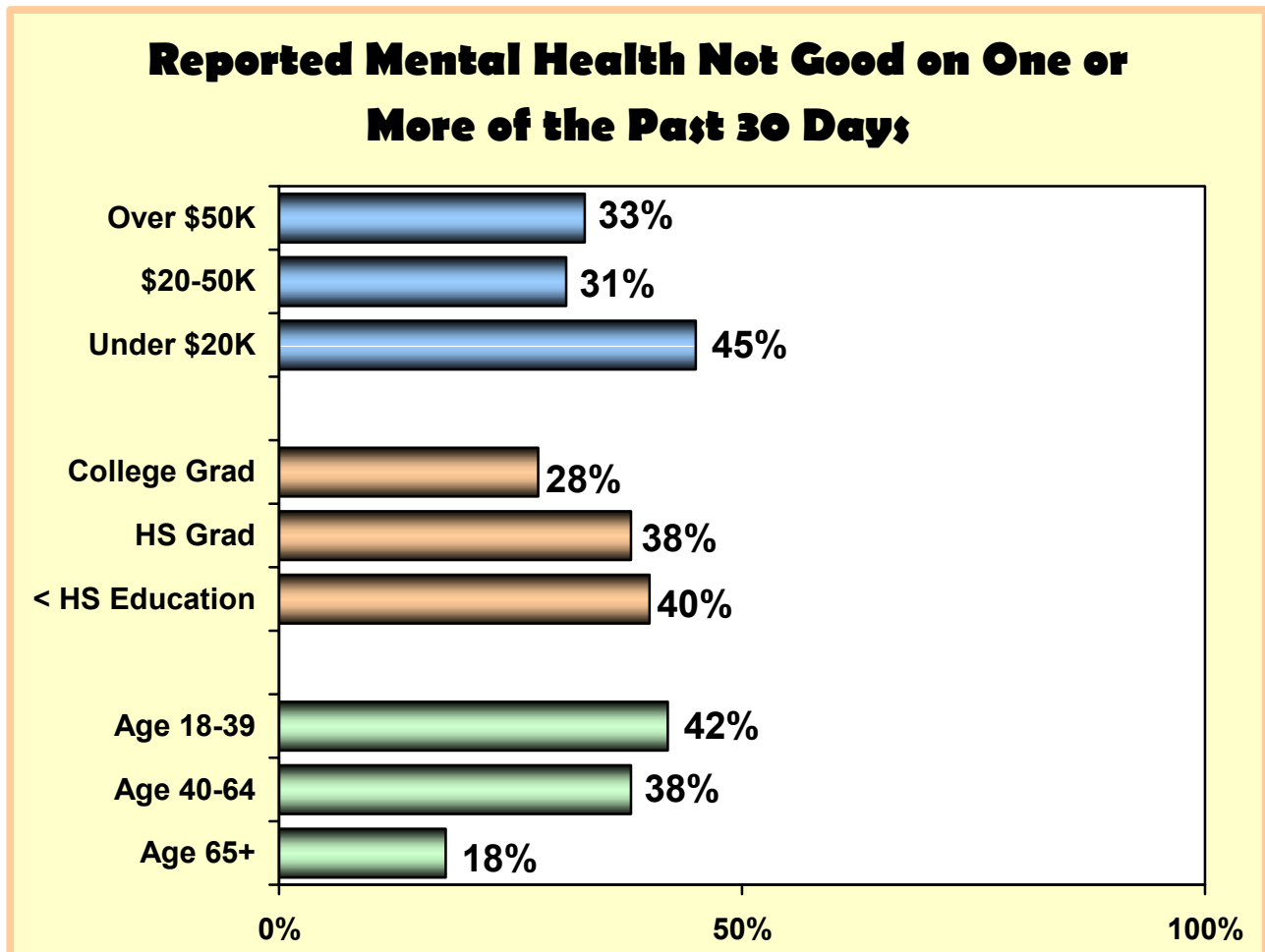
Risk Factor Definition: Mental Health

Question: Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

At Risk: Having one or more self-reported days of “not good” mental health.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty-six percent had at least one day of poor mental health in the past month. The average Miller County adult had 4.47 days each month of poor mental health. People with annual household incomes of less than \$20,000 and younger people were more likely to report at least one day of poor mental health in the past month.



Health Care Access

The survey asked if respondents had health insurance and about barriers to getting insurance.

Health Insurance

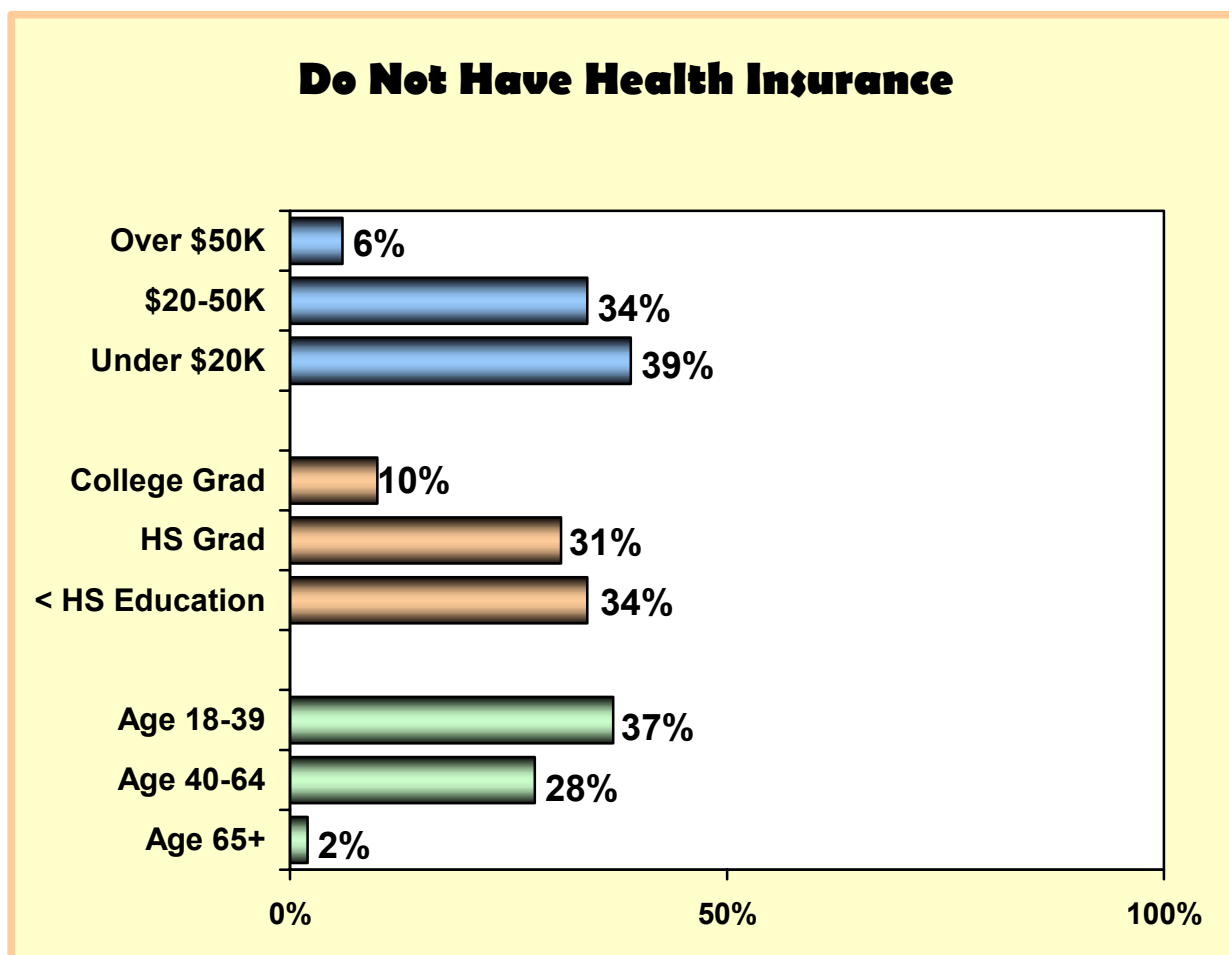
Risk Factor Definition: Health Insurance

Question: Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare?

At Risk: Those who answered “no” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Twenty-seven percent said they didn't have health insurance, with younger respondents and those with less education or income less likely to be insured.



Chronic Conditions

Hypertension

Questions regarding specific chronic medical conditions were included in the Miller County Adult Health Survey.

Hypertension

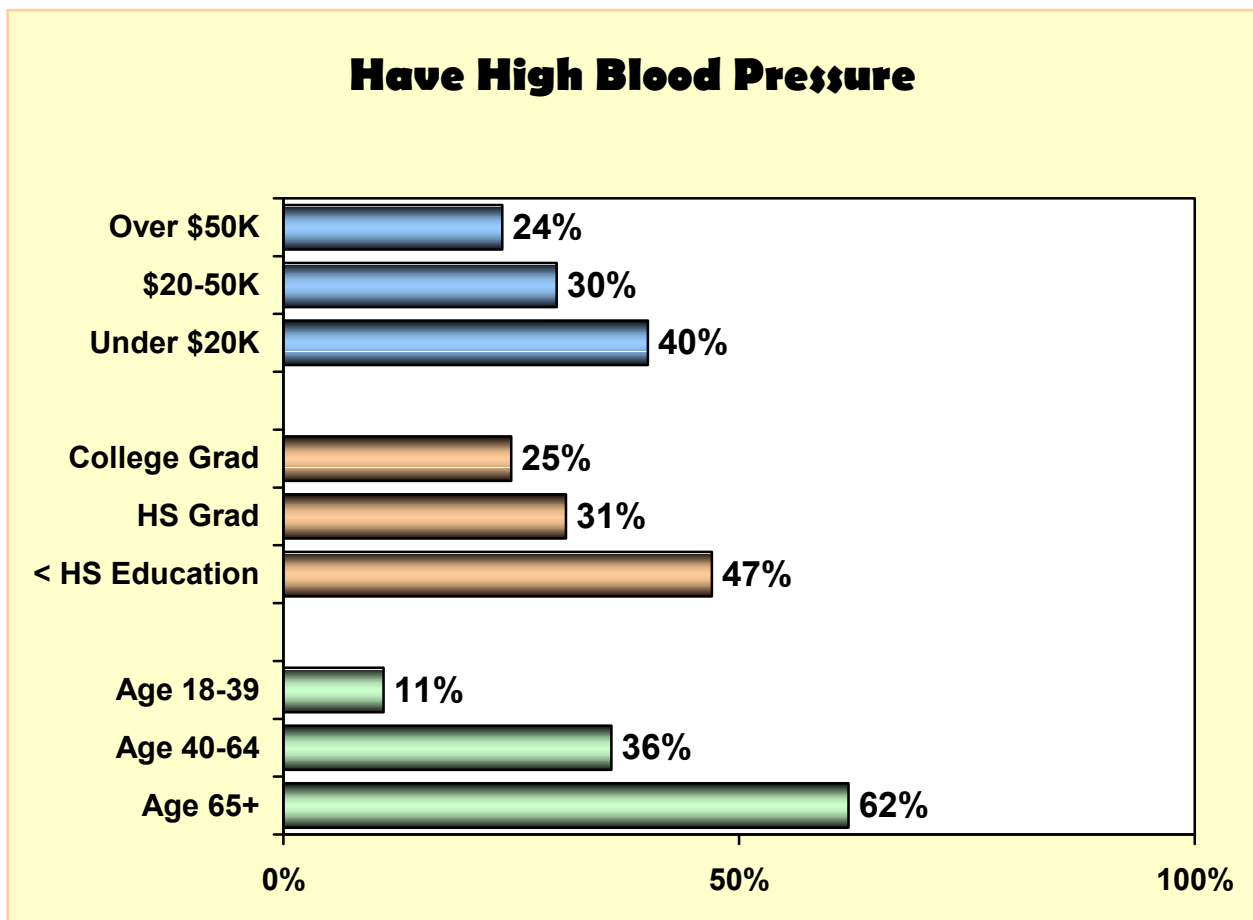
Risk Factor Definition: Have High Blood Pressure

Questions: Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you have high blood pressure? -and – Are you currently taking medicine for your high blood pressure?

At Risk: Those who answered “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty-three percent of Miller County adults have been given a hypertension diagnosis by a doctor. Older respondents were more likely to report having high blood pressure.



Cholesterol

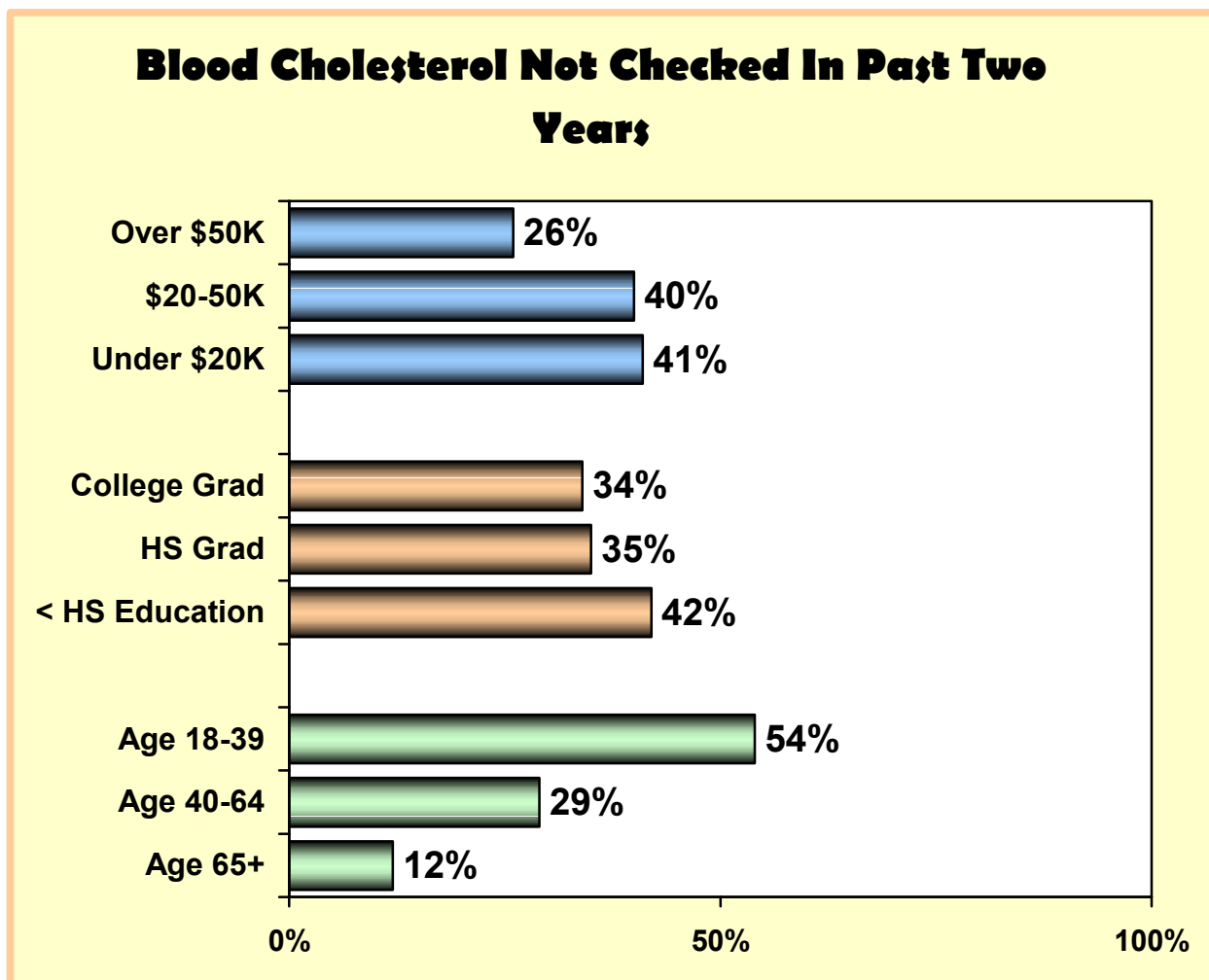
Risk Factor Definition: Have Not Had Blood Cholesterol Checked in Past 2 Years

Question s: 1. Blood cholesterol is a fatty substance found in the blood. Have you ever had your blood cholesterol checked?
2. About how long has it been since you had your blood cholesterol checked?

At Risk: Those who have not had their blood cholesterol checked within the past 2 years are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty-six percent of Miller County adults have not had their blood cholesterol tested within the past 2 years. Younger respondents were far less likely to have had their blood cholesterol tested within the past two years.



Cholesterol

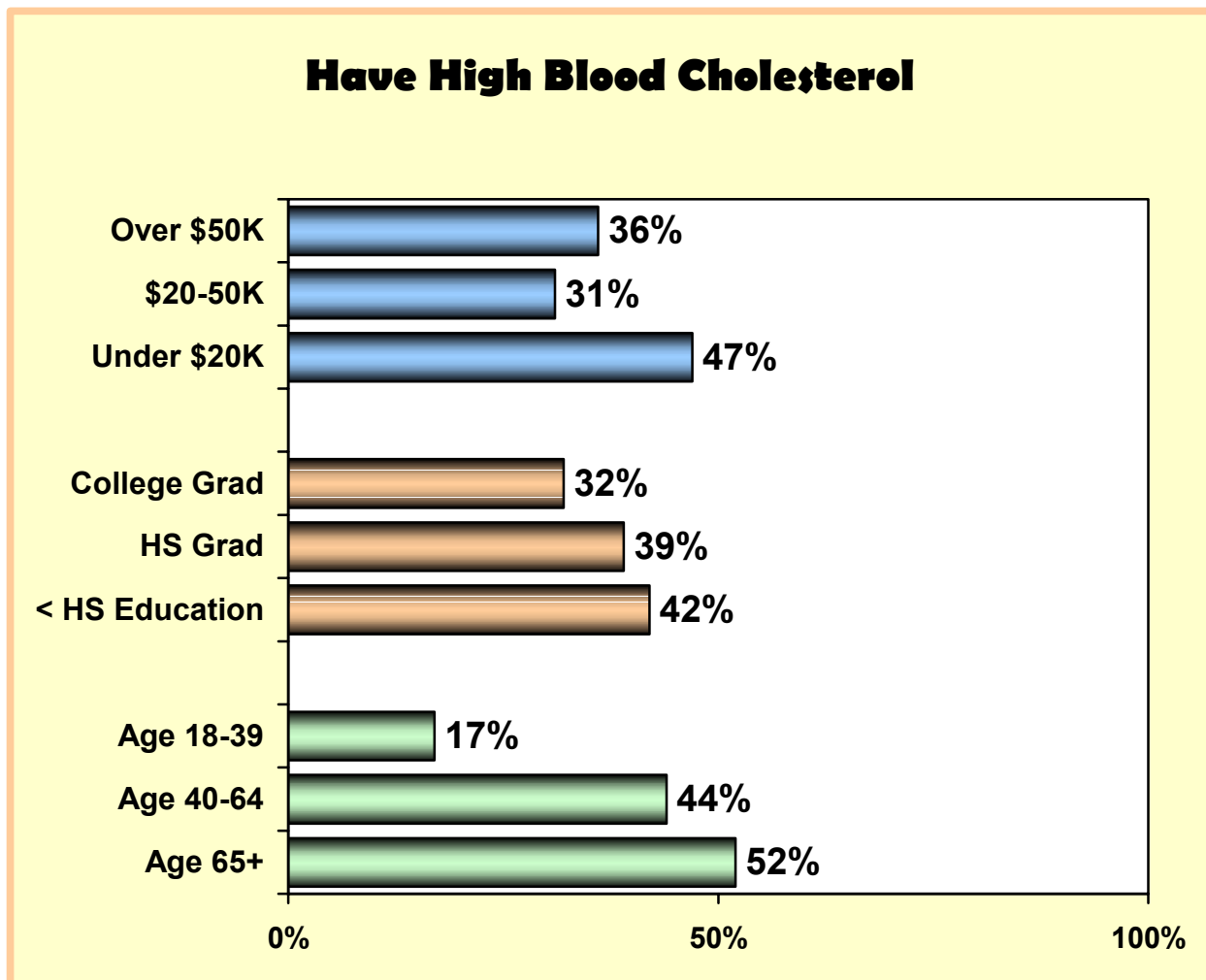
Risk Factor Definition: Have High Blood Cholesterol

Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that your blood cholesterol is high?

At Risk: Those who answered "yes" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty-eight percent of Miller County adults have been given a high blood cholesterol diagnosis by a doctor. Older people and those with less education were more likely to report a high blood cholesterol diagnosis than others.



Asthma

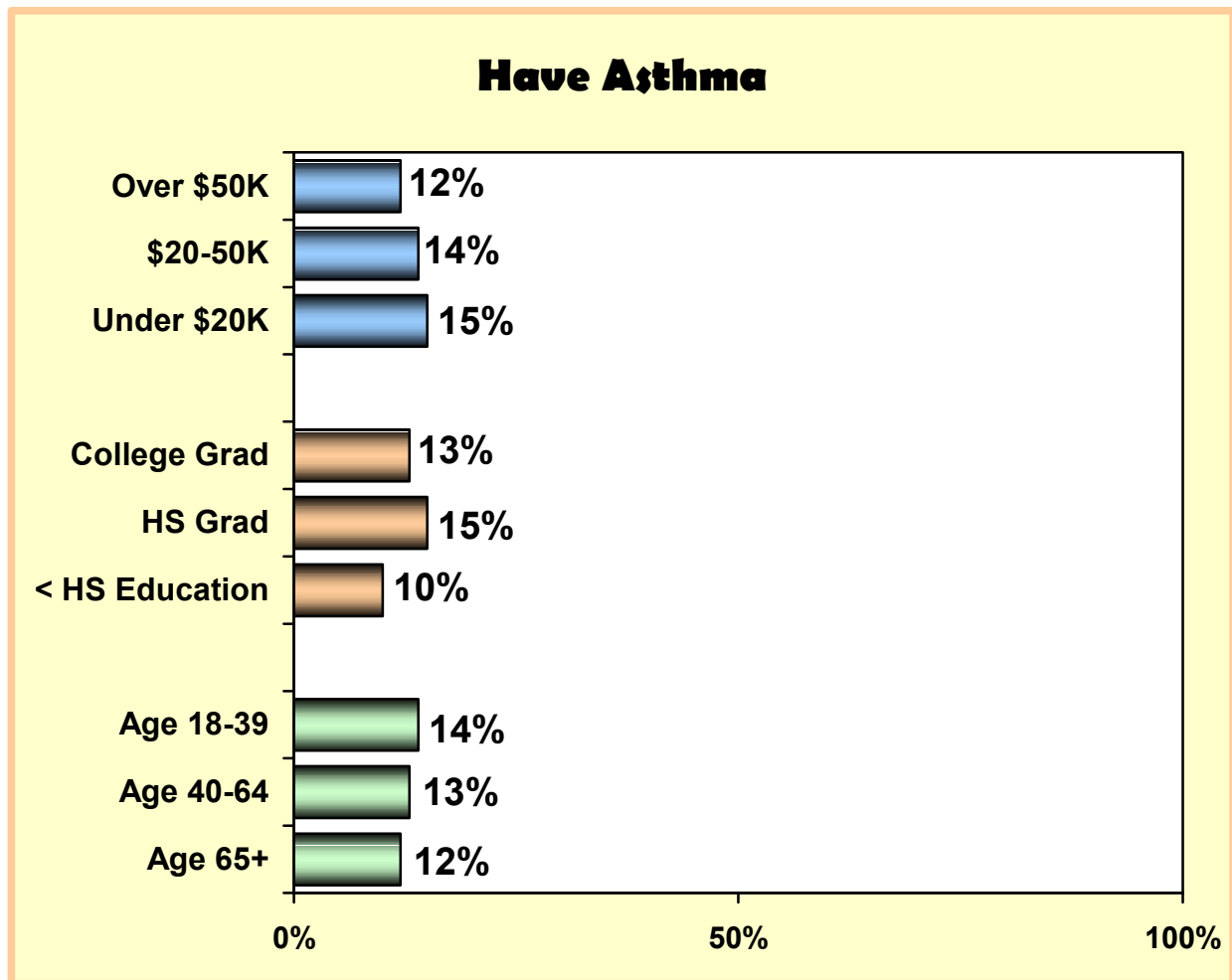
Risk Factor Definition: Have Asthma

Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you had asthma?

At Risk: Those who said "yes" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Fourteen percent said they had been told by a doctor that they have asthma. Younger people and those with lower income were more likely to report that they had asthma.



Diabetes

Questions regarding specific chronic medical conditions were included in the Miller County Adult Health Survey.

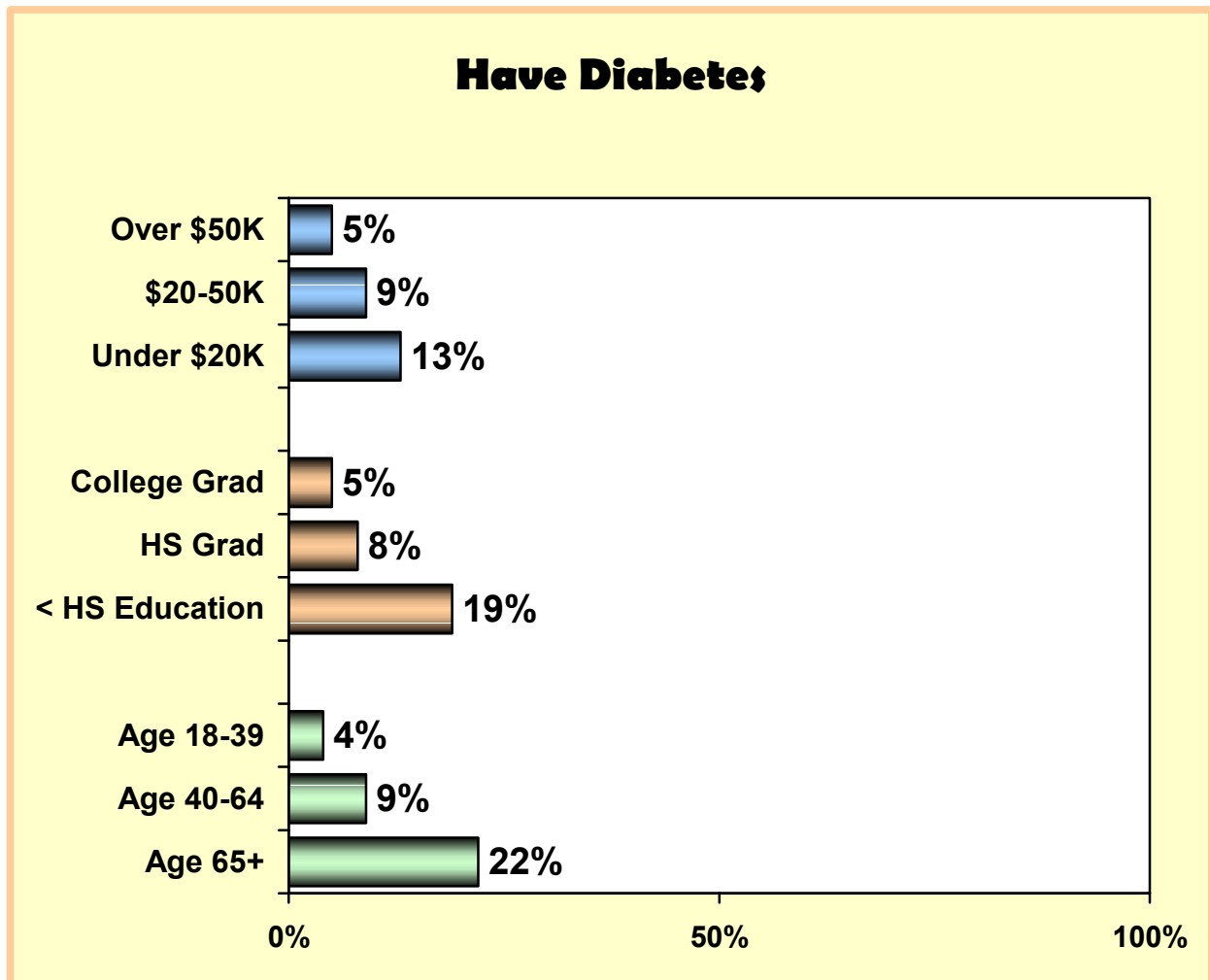
Risk Factor Definition: Have Diabetes

Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes?

At Risk: Those who answered “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Nine percent of Miller County adults have been given a diabetes diagnosis by a doctor. Older people, people with lower incomes and those with less education were more likely to report a diabetes diagnosis than others.



Arthritis

Questions regarding specific chronic medical conditions were included in the Miller County Adult Health Survey.

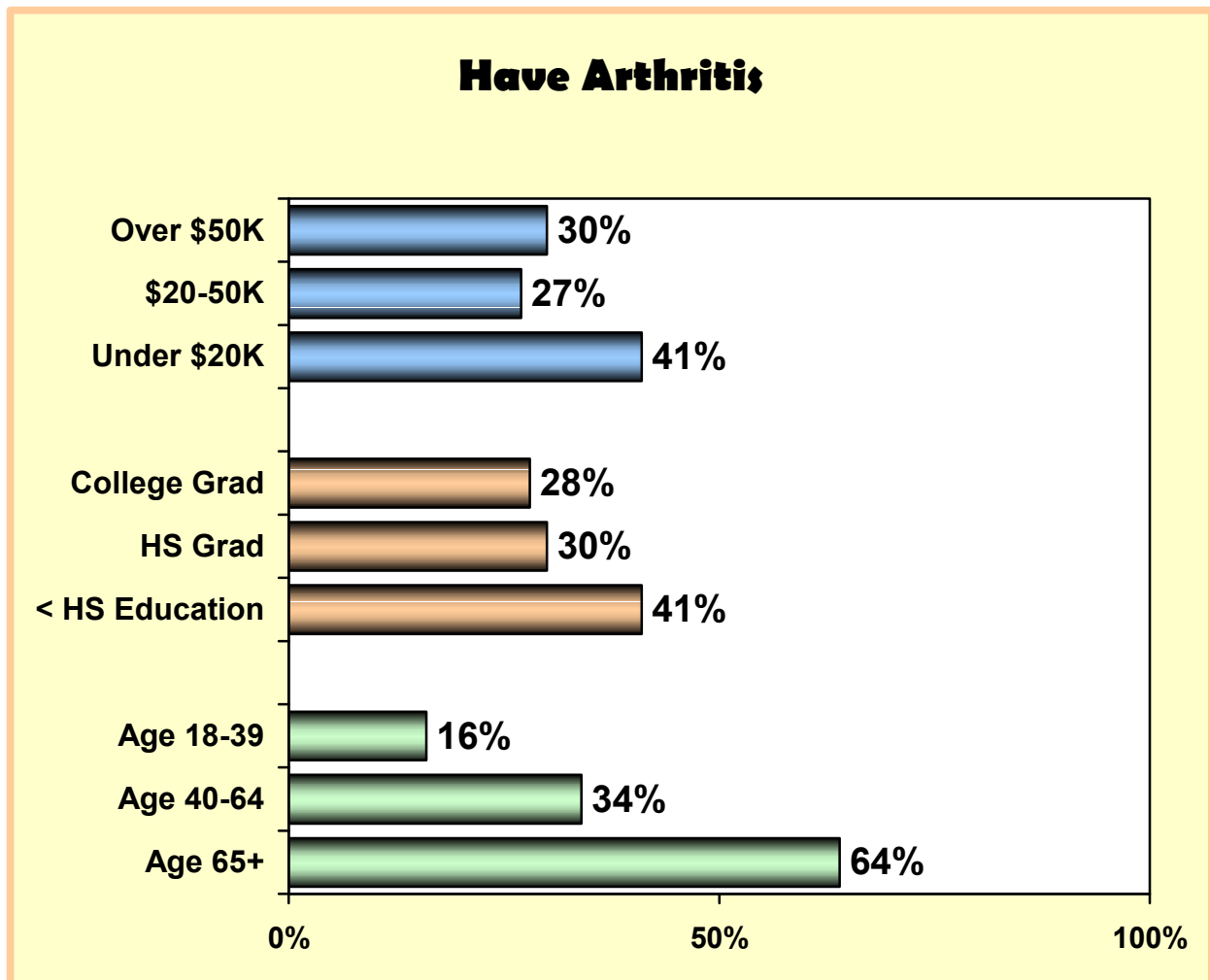
Risk Factor Definition: Have Arthritis

Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have arthritis?

At Risk: Those who answered “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty-two percent of Miller County adults have been given an arthritis diagnosis by a doctor. Older people and those with less annual household income were more likely to report arthritis than others.



Arthritis

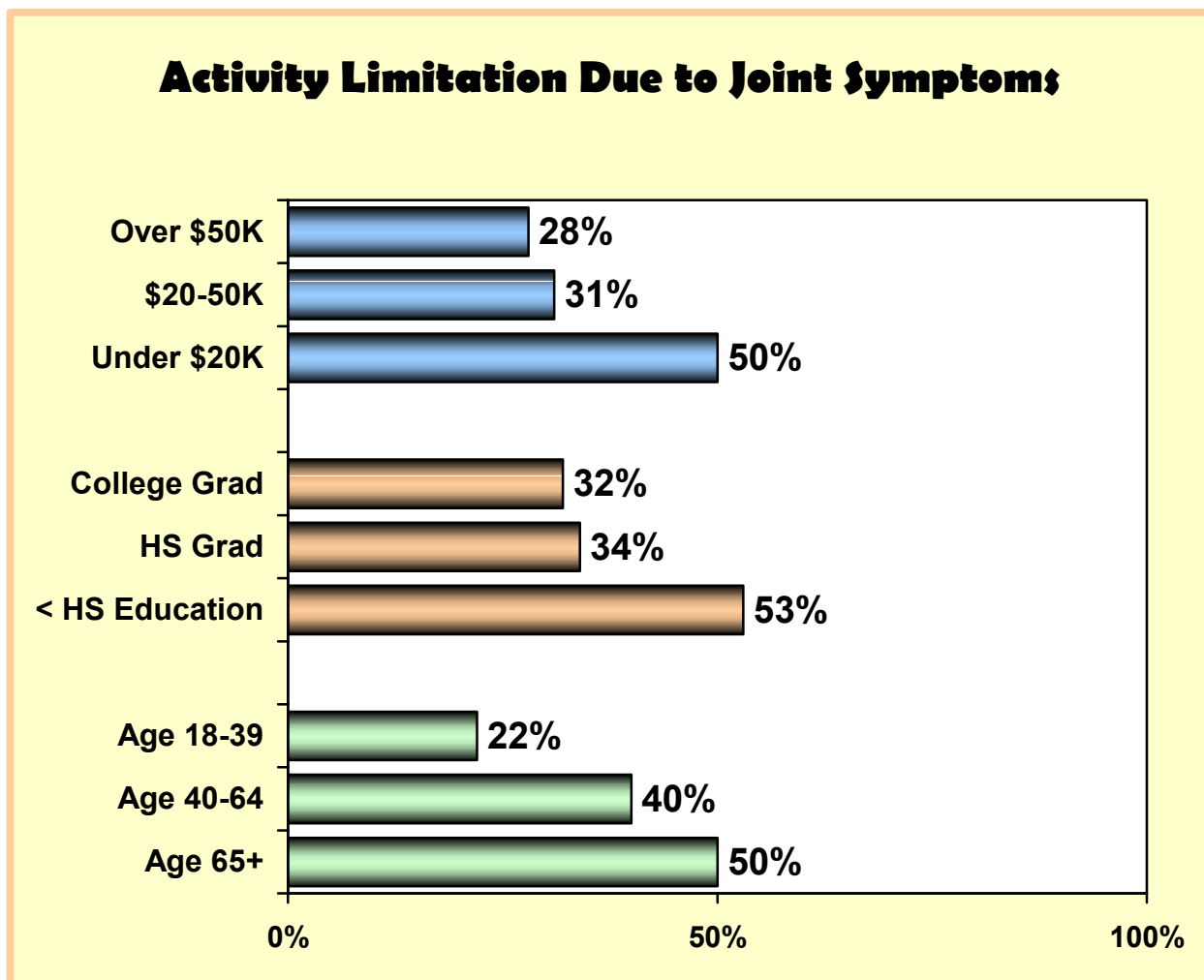
Risk Factor Definition: Have Activity Limitation Due to Joint Symptoms

Question: Are you now limited in any way in any activities because of joint symptoms?

At Risk: Those who answered "yes" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty-seven percent of Miller County adults indicated a limitation in activities because of joint symptoms. Older people, people with lower income and those with less education were more likely to report an activity limitation due to joint symptoms than others.



Colorectal Cancer Screening

Questions regarding colorectal cancer screening were included in the Miller County Adult Health Survey.

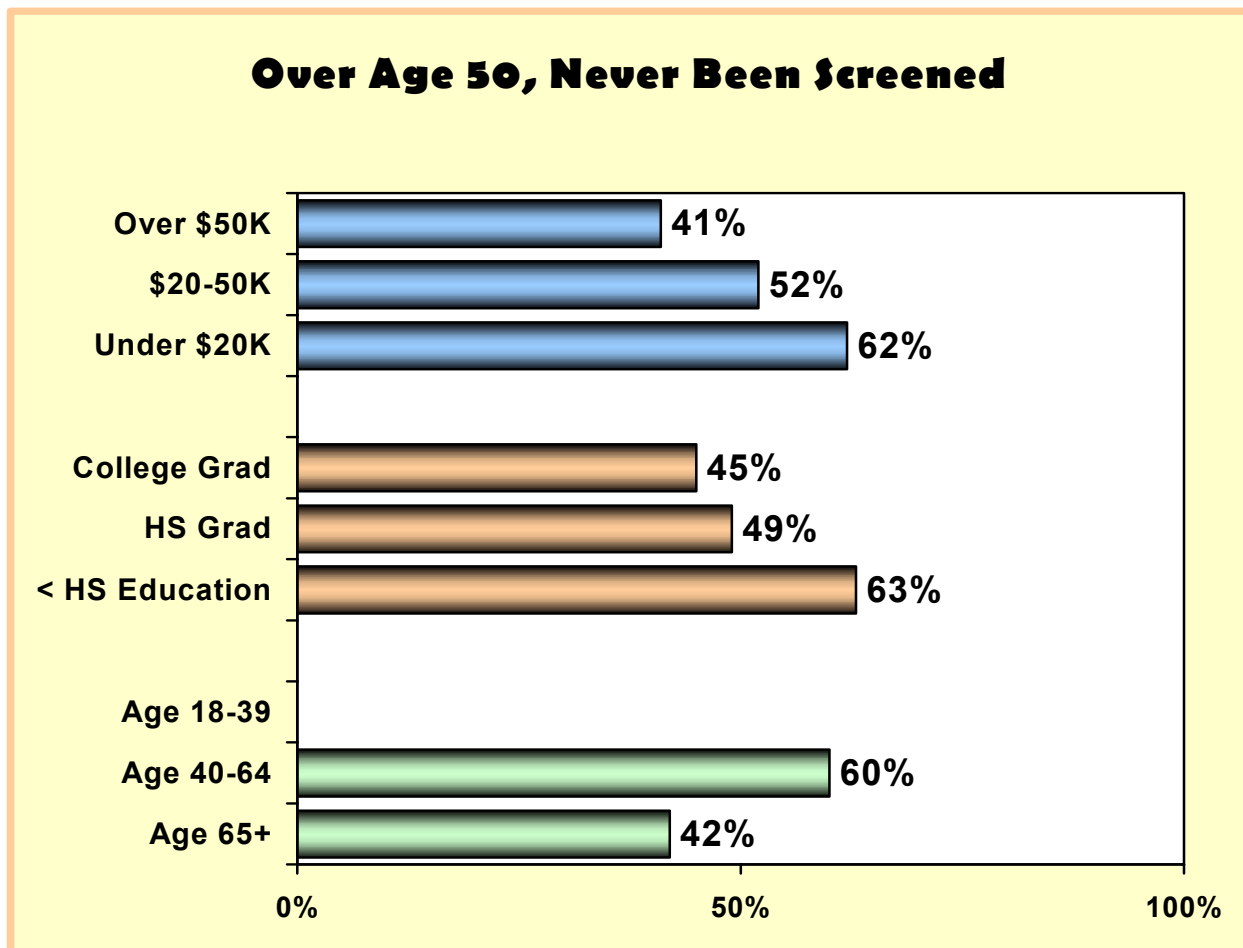
Risk Factor Definition: Over Age 50 and Never Been Screened

Question: Sigmoidoscopy and colonoscopy are exams in which a tube is inserted into the rectum to view the bowel for signs of cancer or other health problems. Have you ever had these exams?

At Risk: Those aged 50 and older who answered “no” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Fifty-two percent of Miller County over the age of 50 has never been screened for colorectal cancer.



Prostate Cancer Screening

Questions regarding prostate cancer screening were included in the Miller County Adult Health Survey.

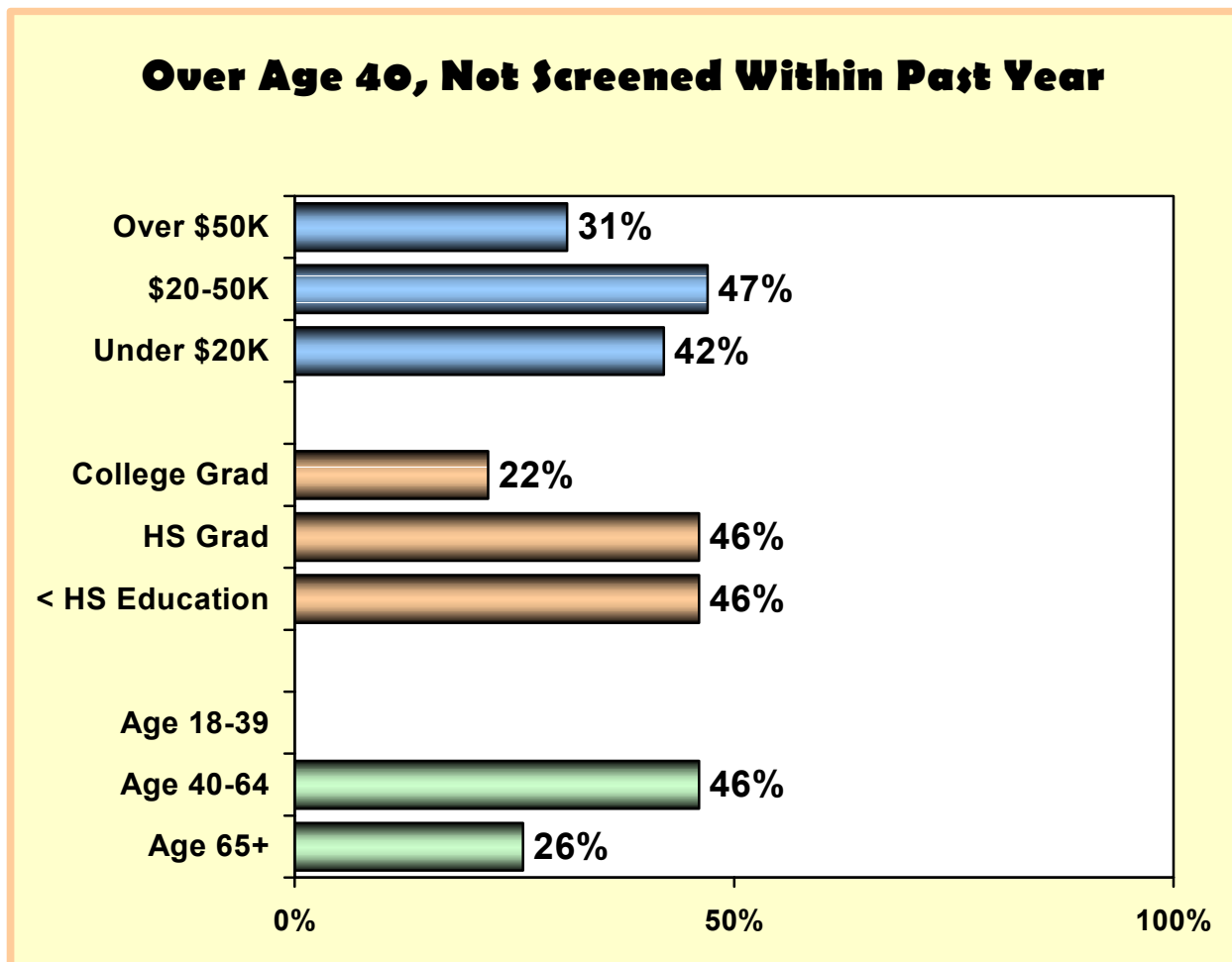
Risk Factor Definition: Male, Over Age 40, and Not Screened Within the Past Year

Question: A Prostate-Specific Antigen test, also called a PSA test, is a blood test used to check men for prostate cancer. A digital rectal exam is an exam in which a doctor, nurse, or other health professional places a gloved finger into the rectum to feel the size, shape, and hardness of the prostate gland. Have you ever had these exams?

At Risk: Those aged 40 and older who answered "no" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Forty-two percent of Miller County males over age 40 indicated they had not been screened for prostate cancer within the past year.



Immunization

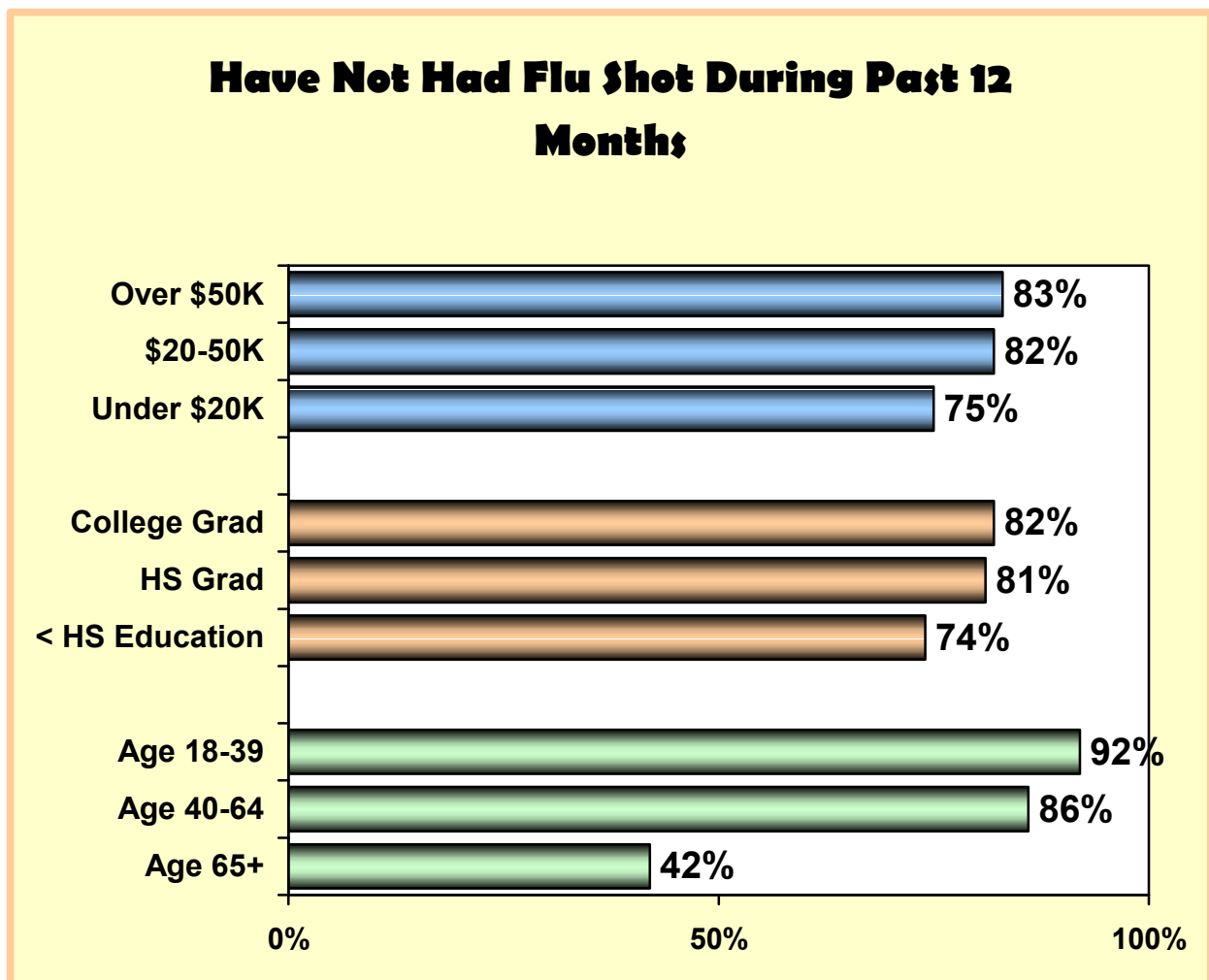
Risk Factor Definition: No Flu Shot

Question: During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot?

At Risk: Those who answered "no" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Eighty percent of Miller County adults have not had a flu shot during the past 12 months. Younger people were less likely to have had a flu shot during the past 12 months.



Physical Activity

Questions about physical activity and exercise were asked to the Miller County Adult Health Survey participants.

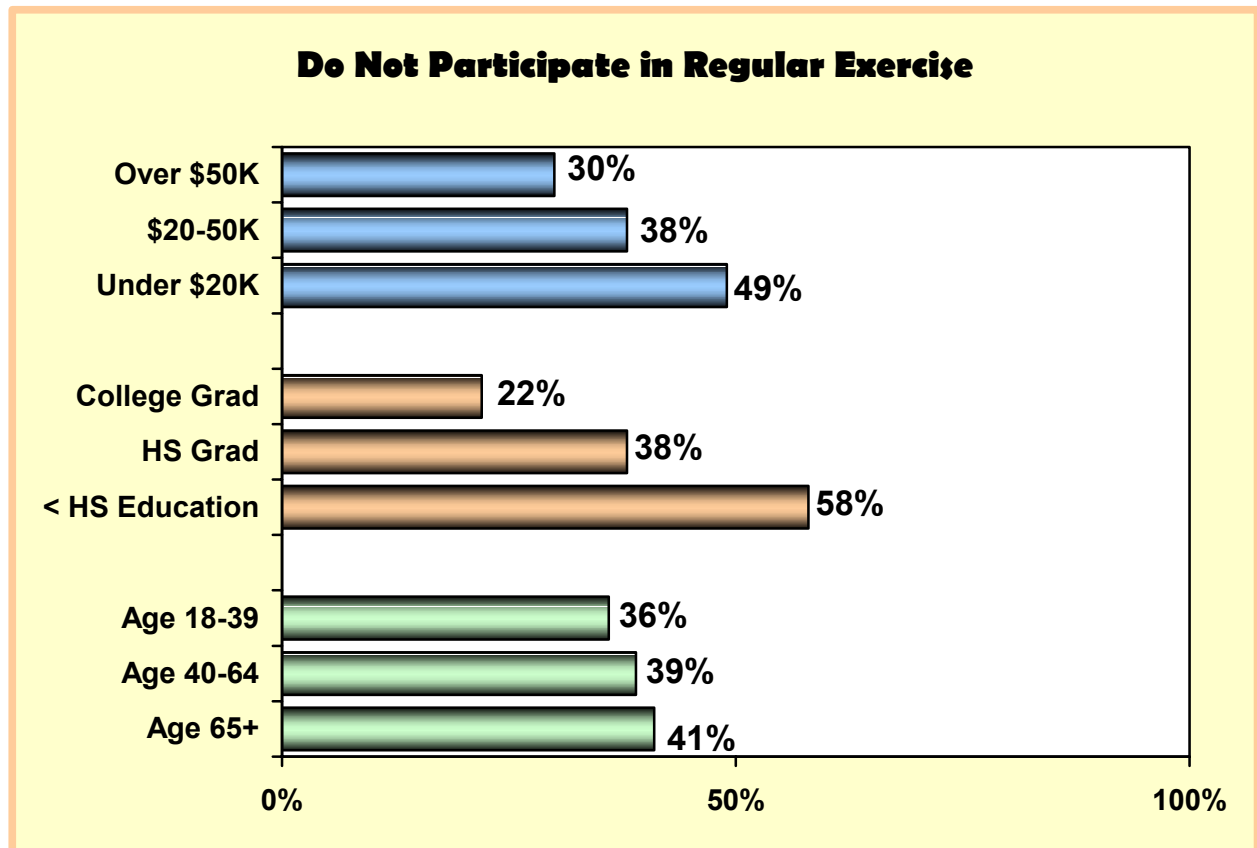
Risk Factor Definition: Do Not Participate in Regular Physical Activity

Questions: 1. During the past 30 days, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?

At Risk: Those who do not participate in physical activity on a regular basis are at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty-eight percent of Miller County's adult residents did not participate in regular physical activity during the past month. Younger respondents and those with more education or income were more likely to get regular exercise.



Overweight

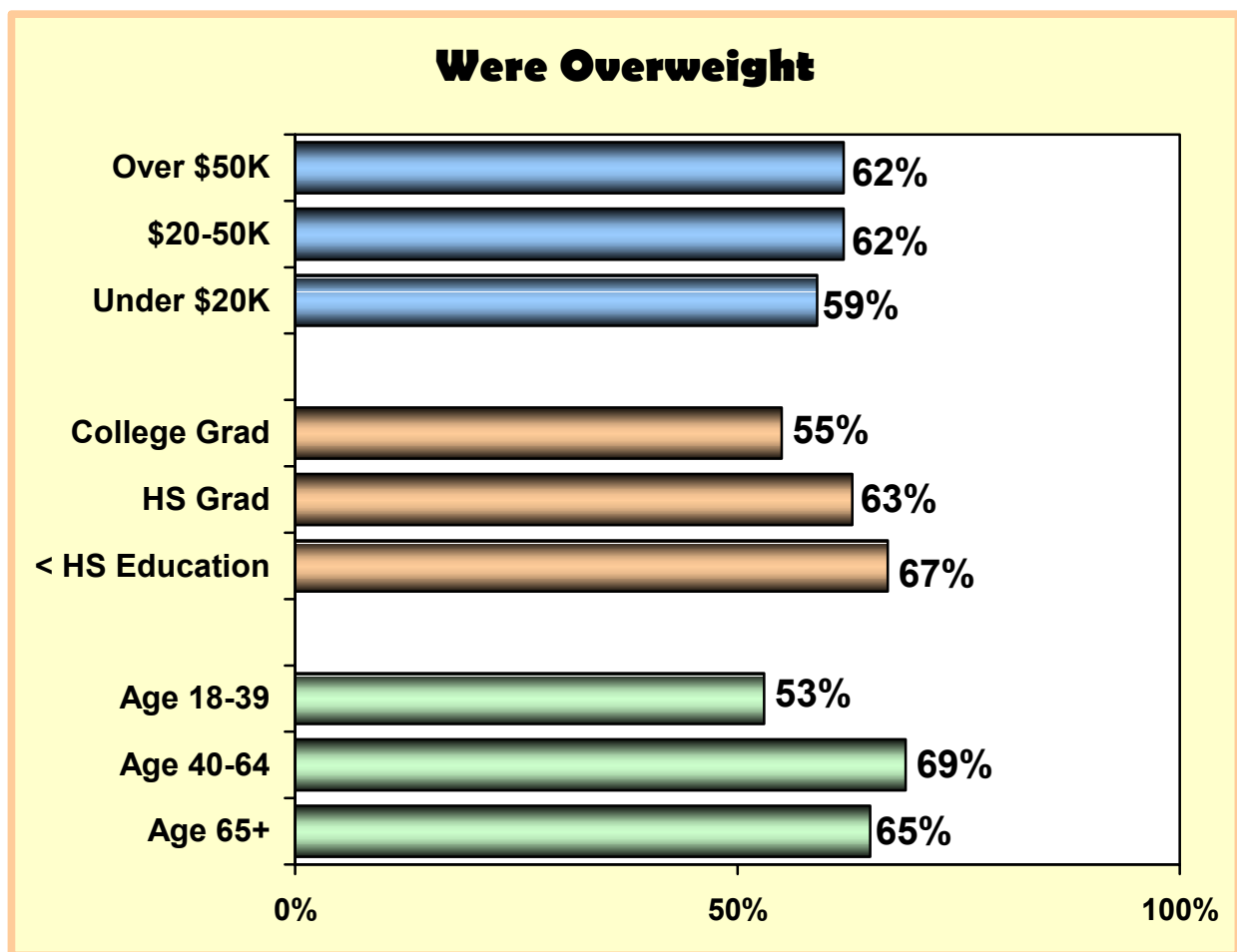
Risk Factor Definition: Overweight as Measured by Body Mass Index

Questions: 1. How much do you weigh without shoes?
2. How tall are you without shoes?

At Risk: Those with a Body Mass Index (BMI) of greater than 25.0 are overweight.
BMI is a ratio of weight to height.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Sixty-two percent of Miller County's adults are overweight.



Disability

Survey respondents were asked about health problems or impairments that they had.

General Activity Limitations

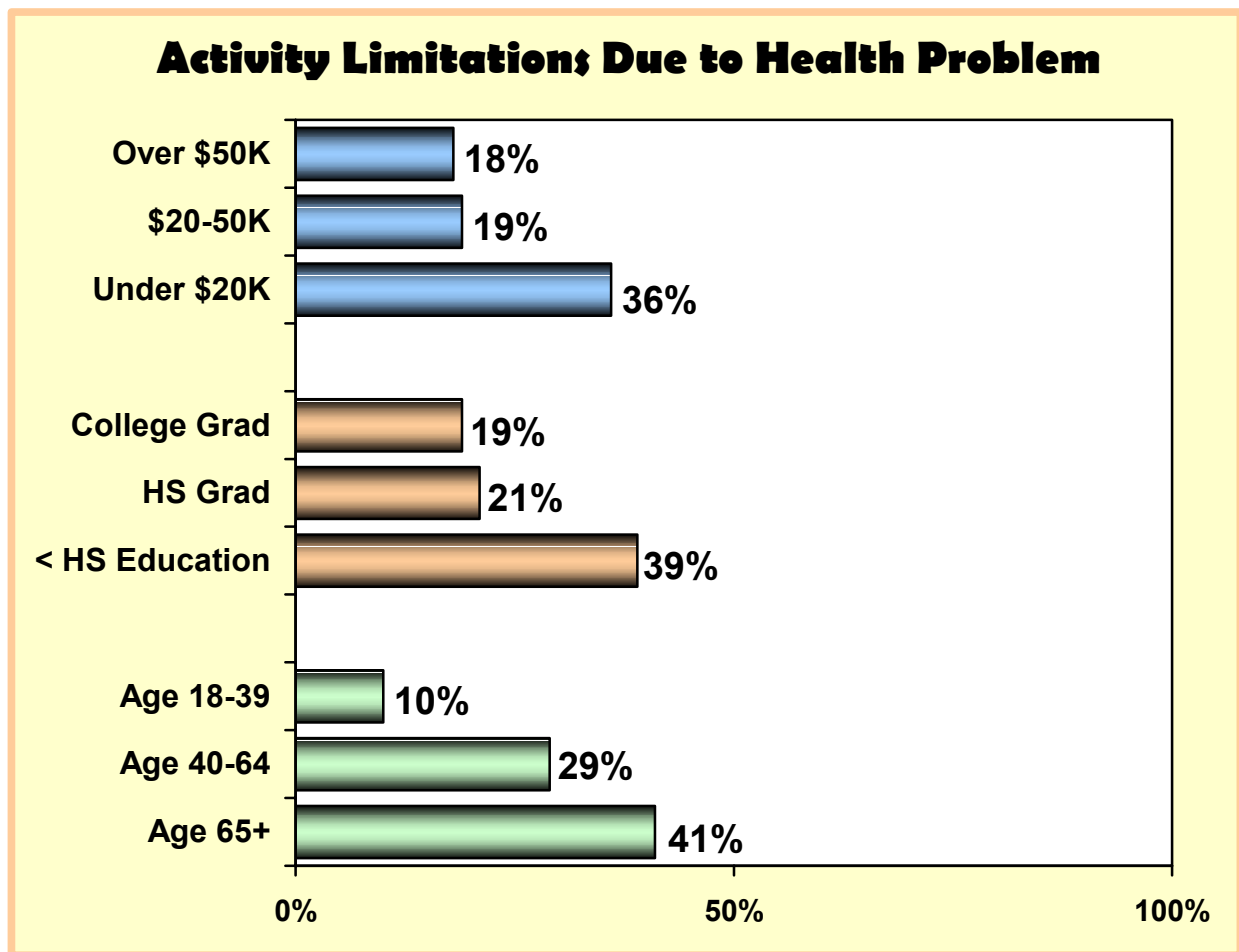
Risk Factor Definition: Activity Limitations

Questions: Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?

At Risk: Those who answered “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Twenty-three percent of the adults in Miller County reported that they had some activity limitations caused by a health condition. Older respondents and those with an income of less than \$20,000 were more likely to report activity limitations.



Alcohol Consumption

Questions about alcoholic beverage consumption were asked to Miller County Adult Health Survey respondents.

Alcohol Consumption

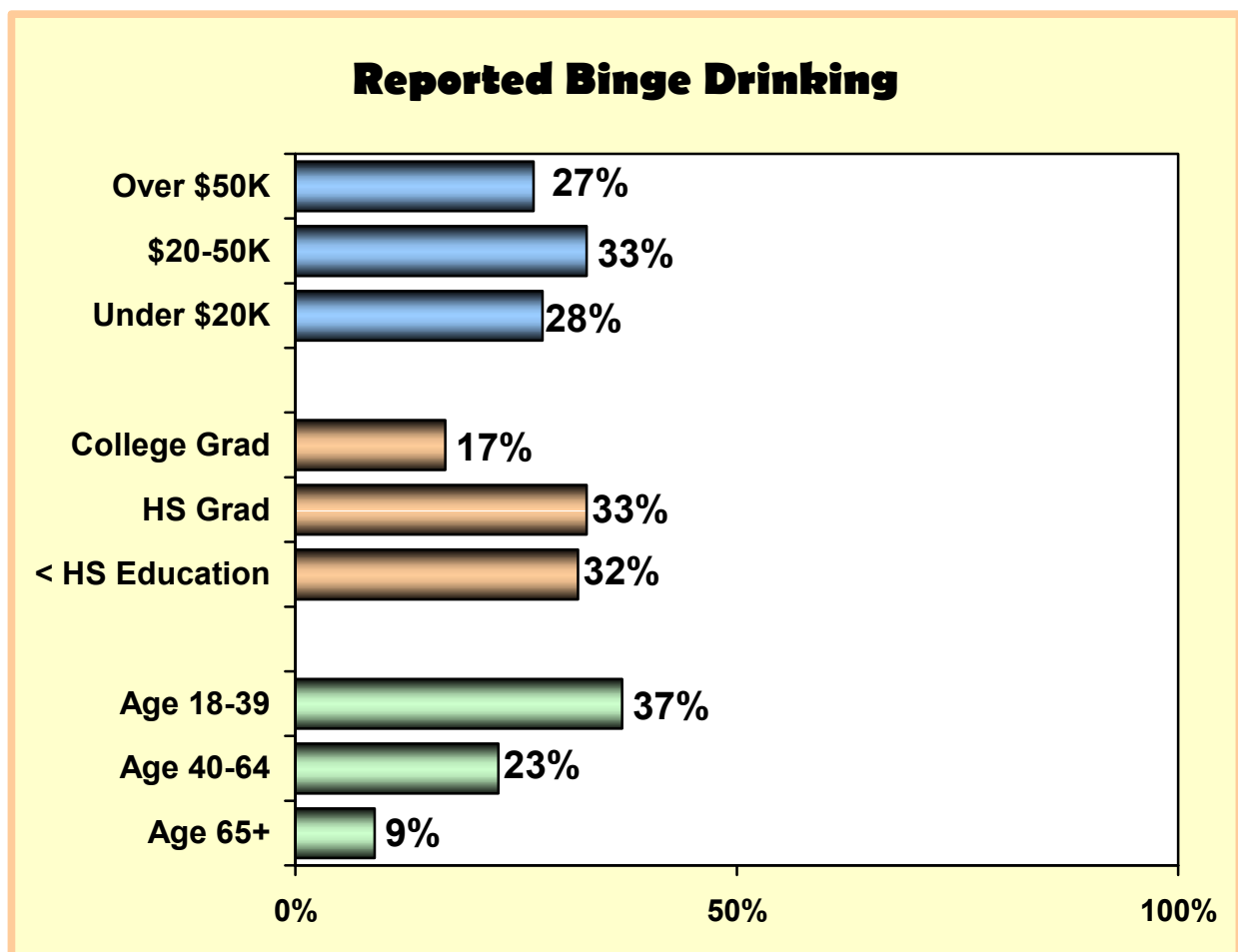
Risk Factor Definition: Binge Drinking

Question: Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past month did you have five or more drinks on an occasion?

At Risk: Those who had five or more drinks in a row on one or more occasion during the past month are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Of those who reported drinking at least once in the past thirty days, 29 percent said they had consumed five or more drinks on at least one occasion in the past month. Younger people were more likely to report binge drinking.



Tobacco Use

Questions regarding cigarette smoking, attempts to quit smoking, smoking in the household, and other tobacco use were asked as part of the Miller County Adult Health Survey.

Cigarette Smoking

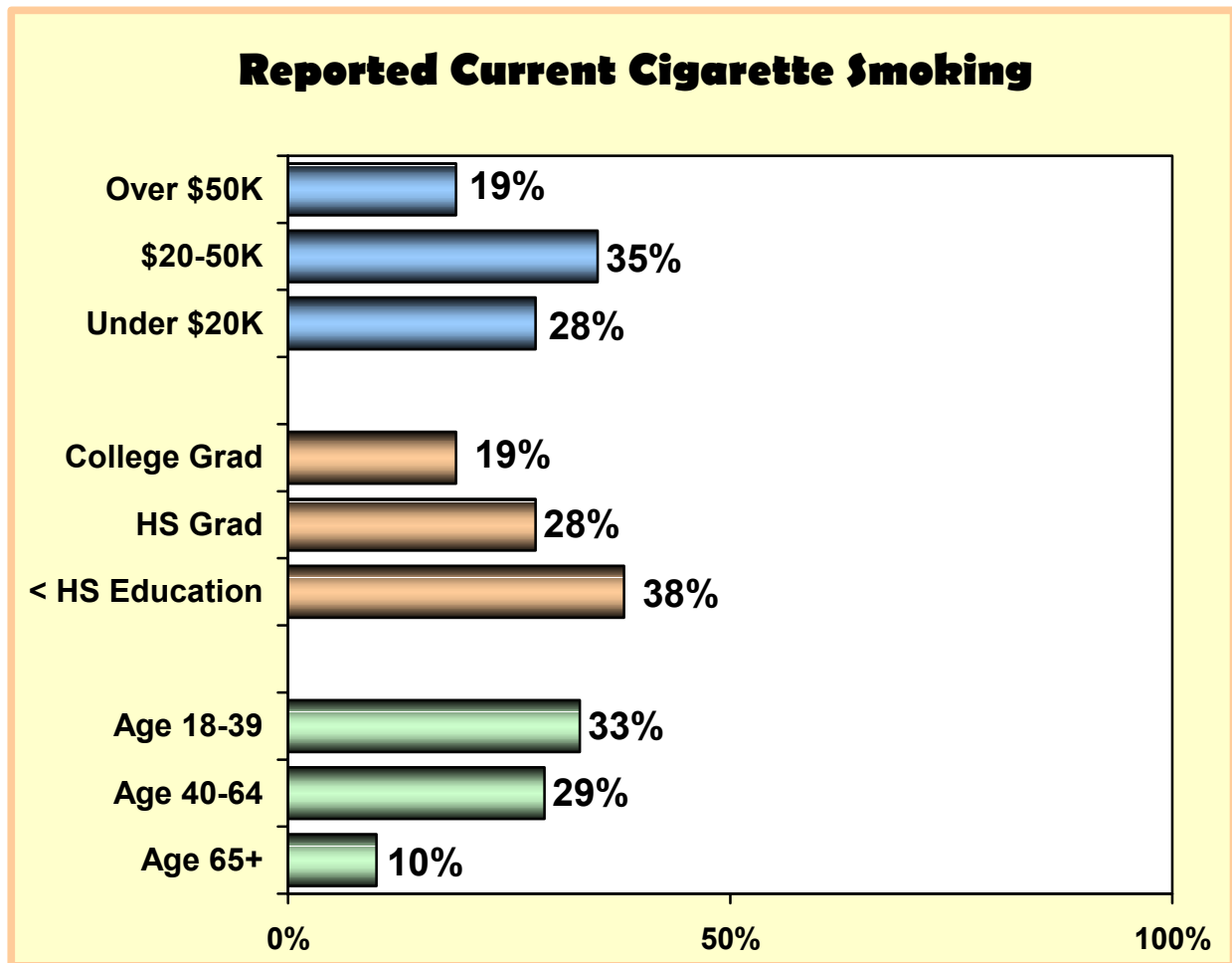
Risk Factor Definition: Currently Smoke Cigarettes

Question: Do you smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

At Risk: Those who answered "every day" or "some days" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Twenty-eight percent of the adults in Miller County smoked cigarettes in the past month. Younger people and people with less education or income were more likely to smoke cigarettes.



Cigarette Smoking Cessation

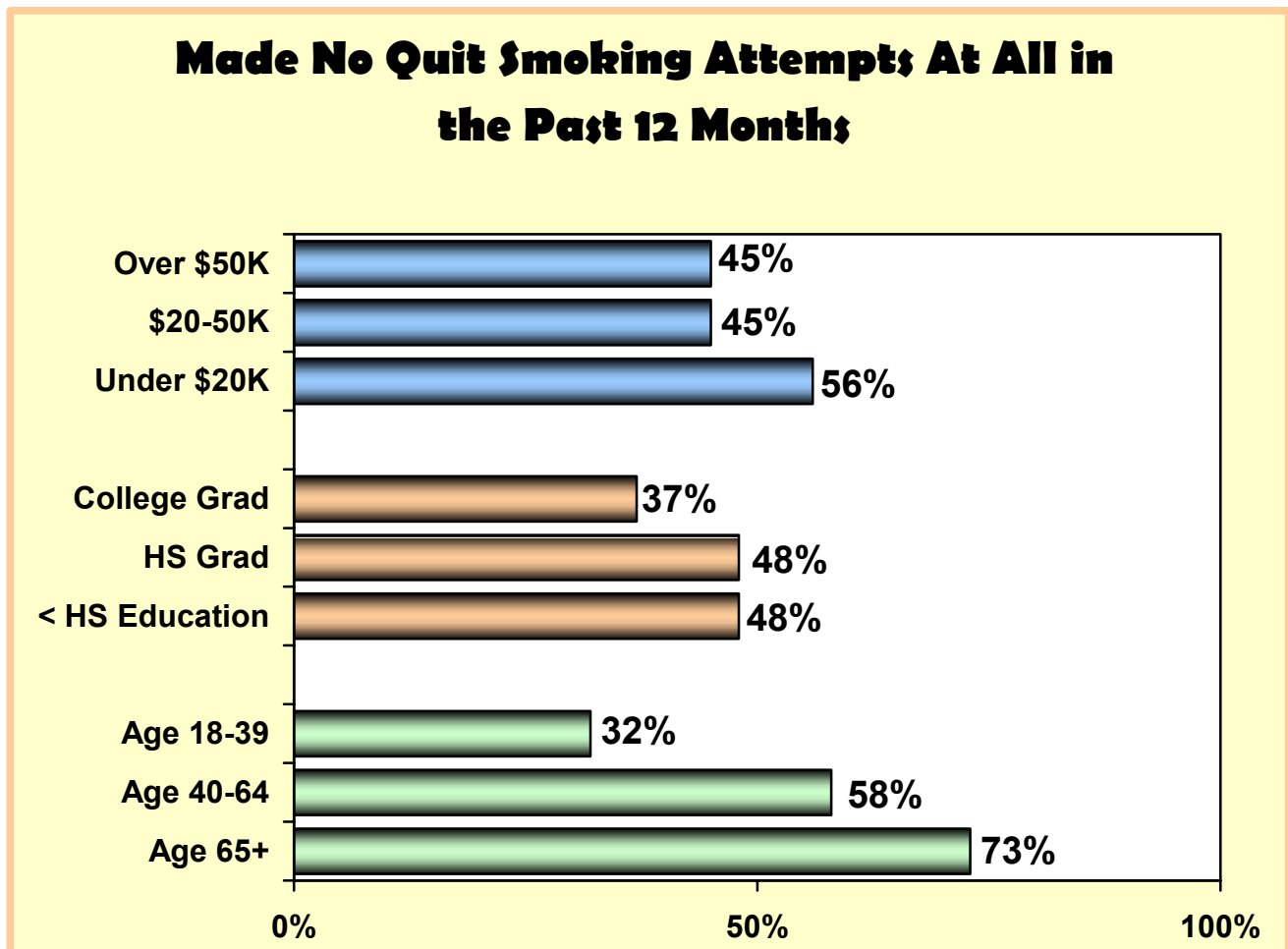
Risk Factor Definition: Smoking Cessation

Question: During the past 12 months, have you quit smoking for one day or longer?

At Risk: **Of those who smoked in the past month**, people who answered “no” are considered at risk for continued cigarette smoking.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Of the current adult smokers in Miller County, 47 percent had not quit for at least one day in the past year. Younger smokers and smokers with less education or income were less likely to have a smokeless day in the past year.



Cigar Smoking

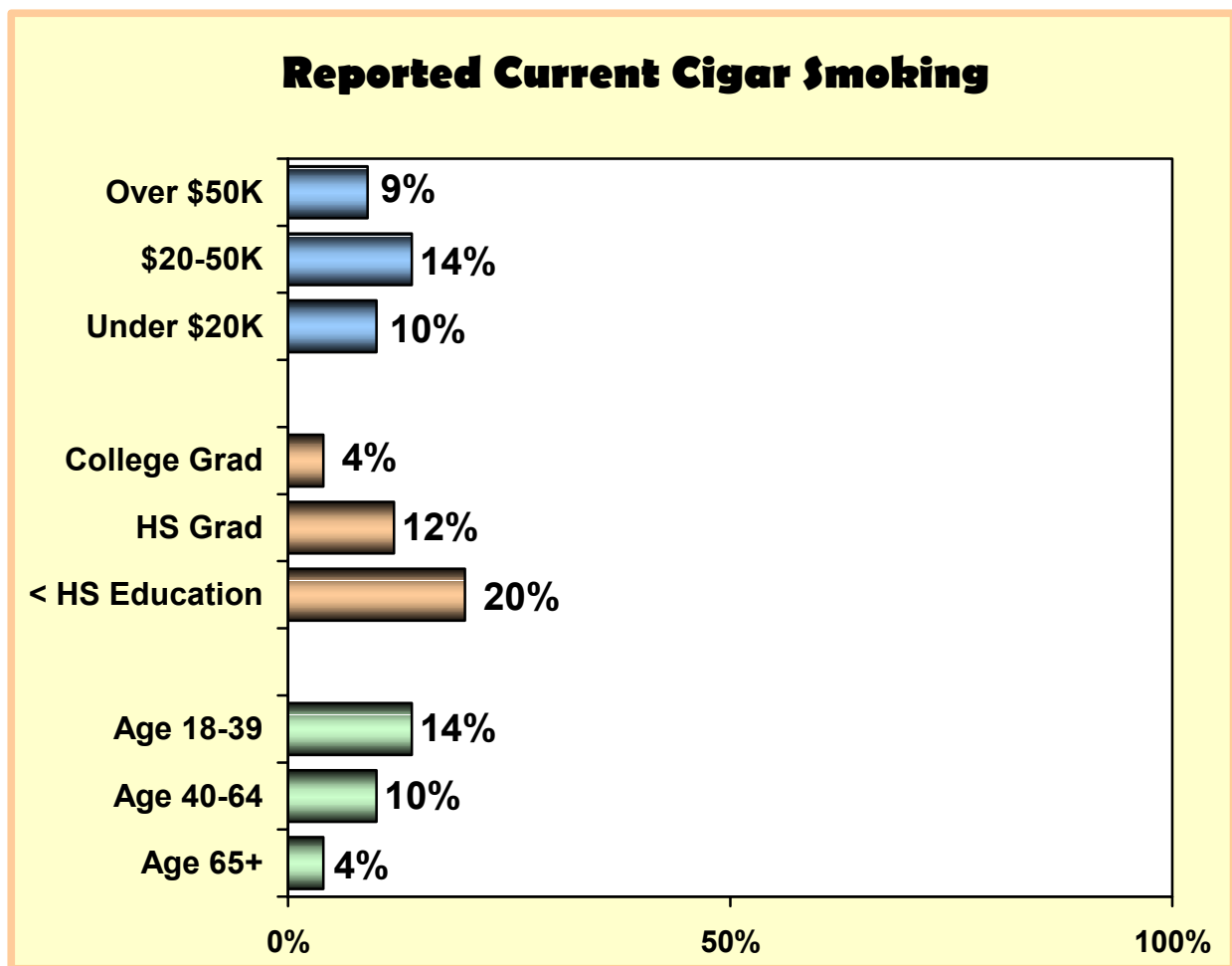
Risk Factor Definition: Currently Smoke Cigars

Question: Do you smoke cigars every day, some days, or not at all?

At Risk: Those who answered “every day” or “some days” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Eleven percent of the adults in Miller County smoked cigarettes in the past month. People under the age of 65 and people with at least a high school education were more likely to smoke cigarettes.



Pipes

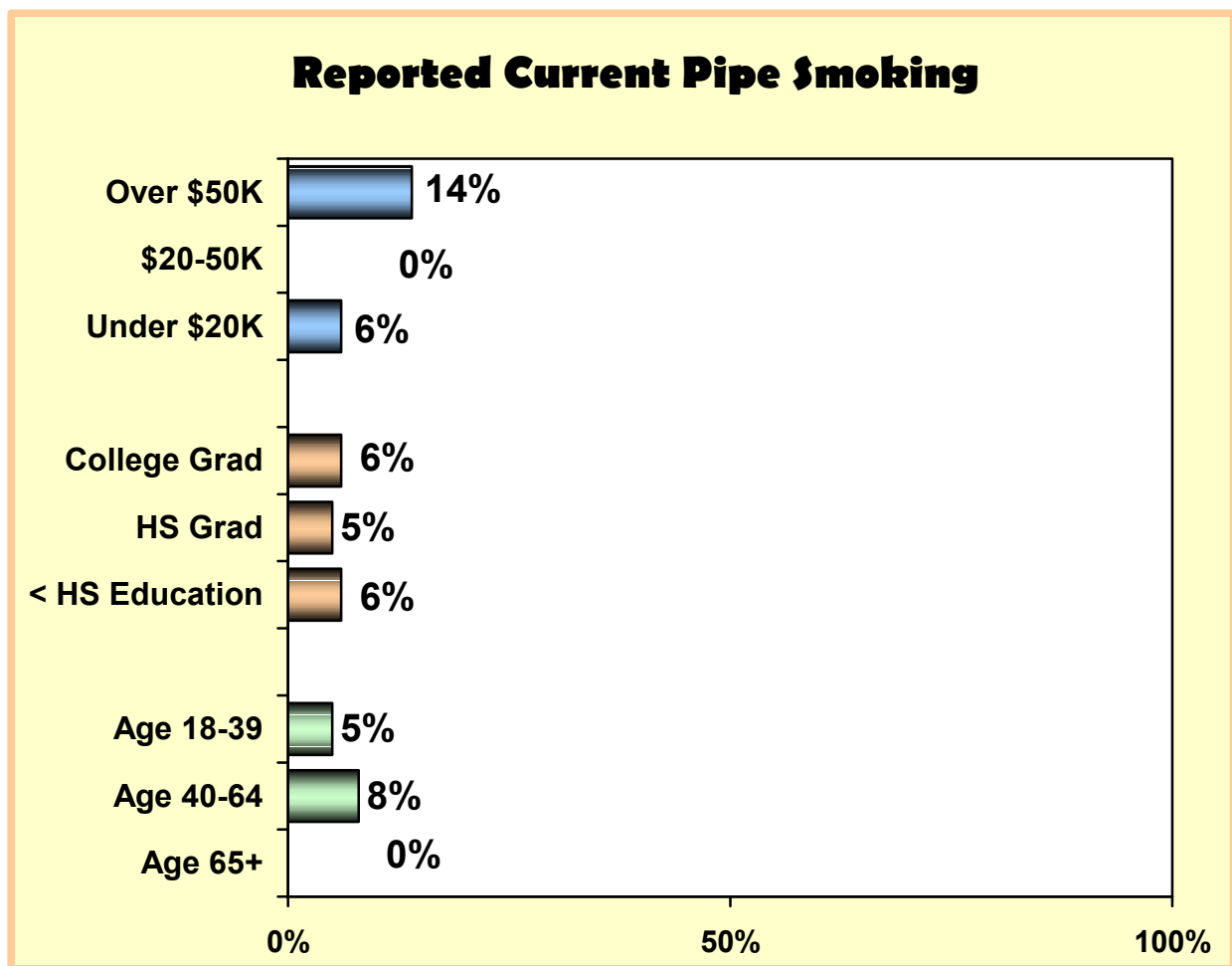
Risk Factor Definition: Smoking a pipe

Question: Do you now smoke a pipe every day, some days, or not at all?

At Risk: Those who answered "every day" or "some days" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Five percent of the adults in Miller County smoked cigarettes in the past month. People under the age of 65 and those with annual household incomes over \$50,000 were more likely to smoke a pipe.



Smoking in Home

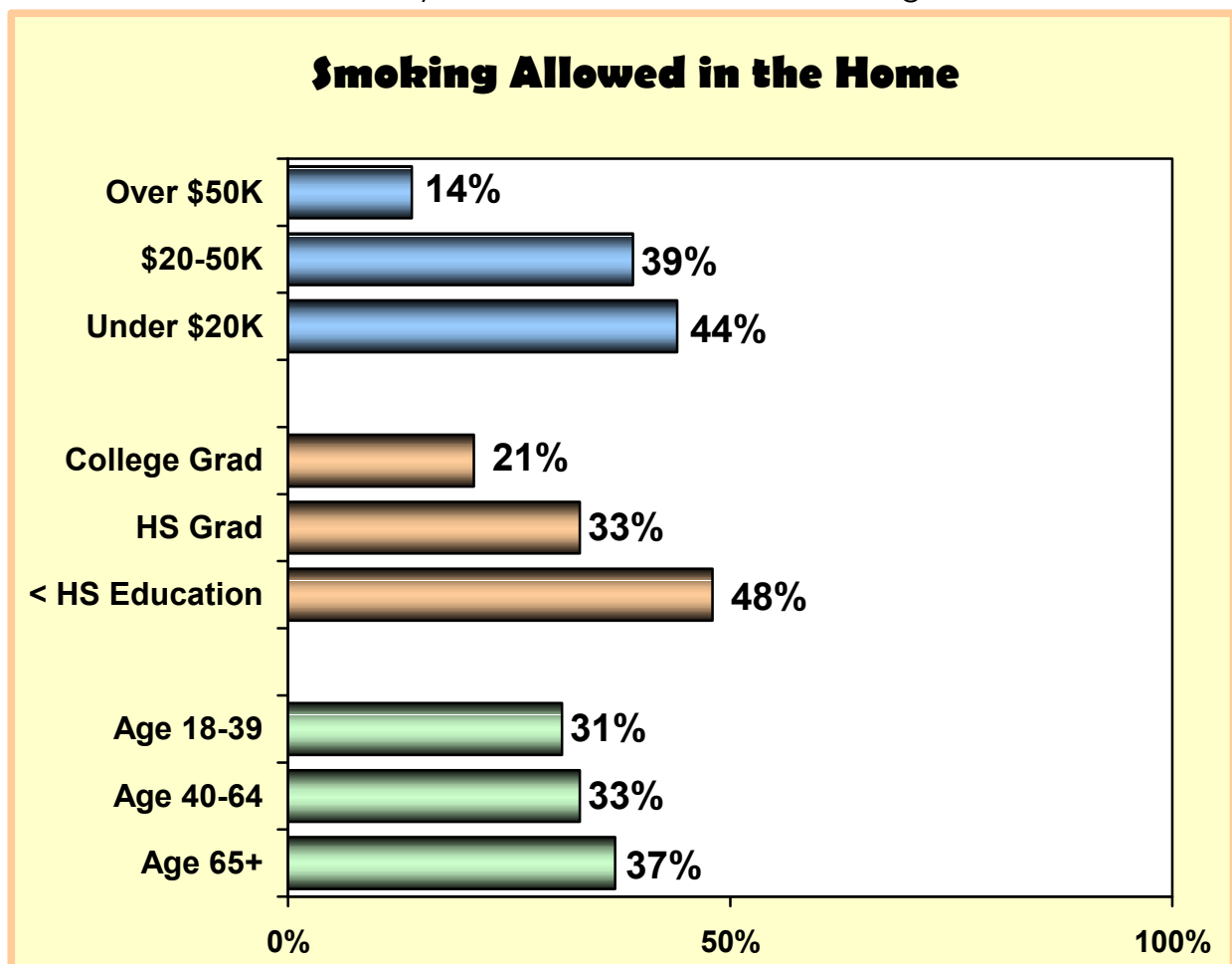
Risk Factor Definition: Smoking is allowed in the home

Question: Which statement best describes the rules of smoking inside your home?

At Risk: Those who did not indicate that smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home are considered at risk.

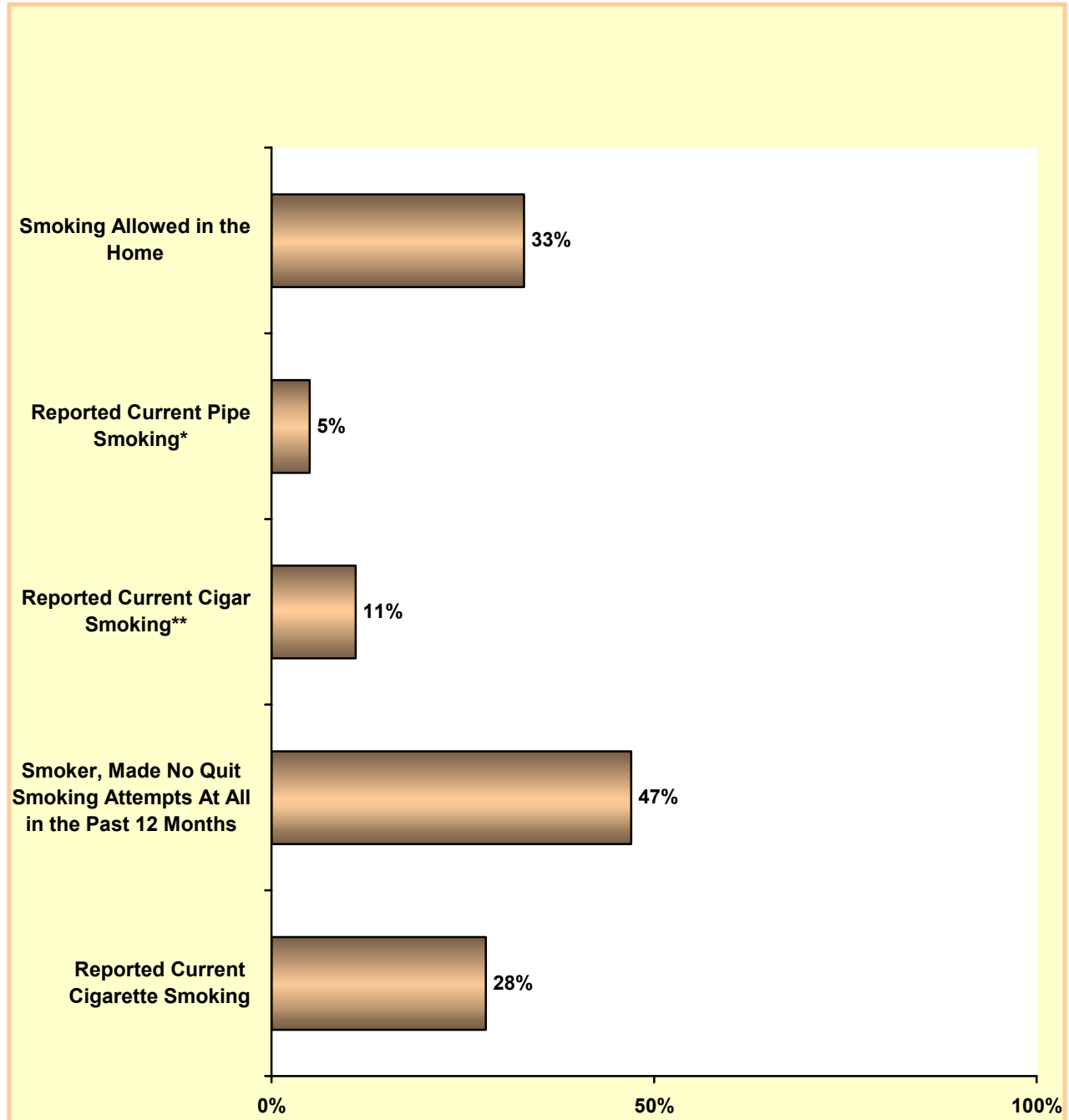
Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty-three percent of the adults in Miller County indicated that smoking is allowed inside their home. Respondents with less than a high school education and those with lower incomes were more likely to live in homes where smoking is allowed.



Tobacco Use Summary

Questions regarding cigarette smoking, attempts to quit smoking, smoking in the household, and other tobacco use were asked as part of the Miller County Adult Health Survey.



**Of those who have ever tried smoking tobacco in a pipe, even one or two puffs*

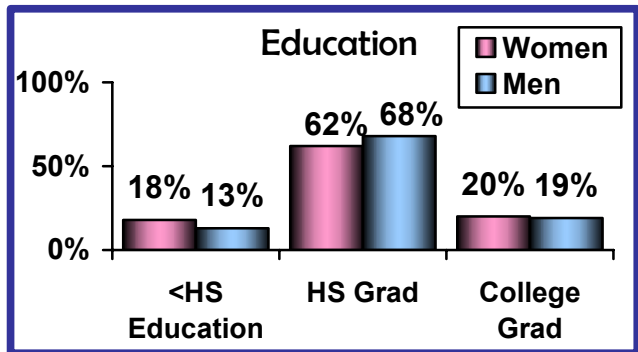
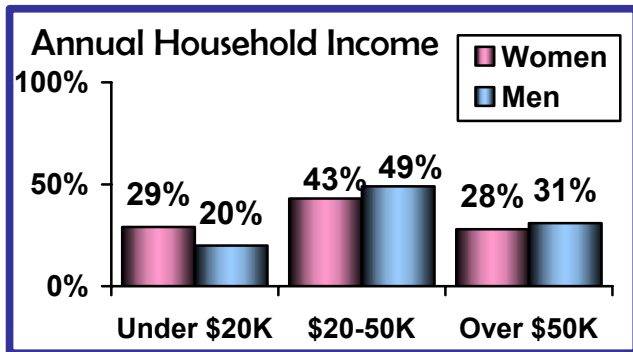
***Of those who have ever tried smoking a cigar, even one or two puffs*

Women's Health & Risk Factors

Women's Health and the Miller County Adult Health Survey

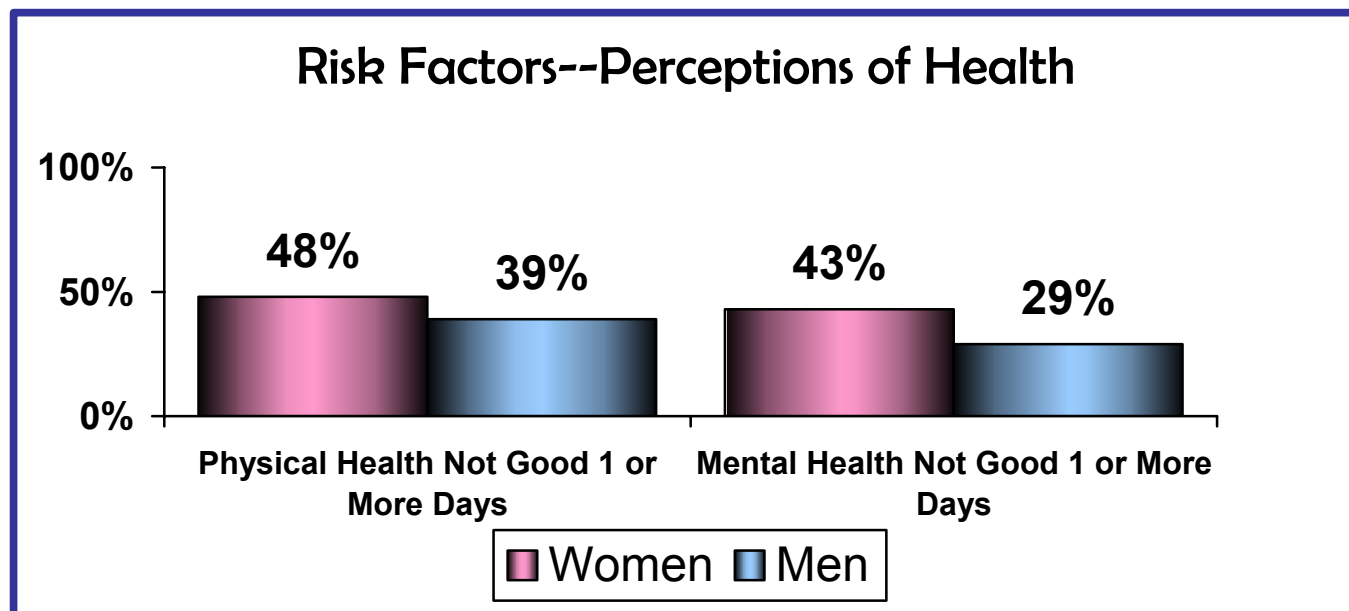
Miller County Adult Health Survey Women's Demographics

Total Number of People Surveyed		
Male	Female	Total Surveyed
308	534	842



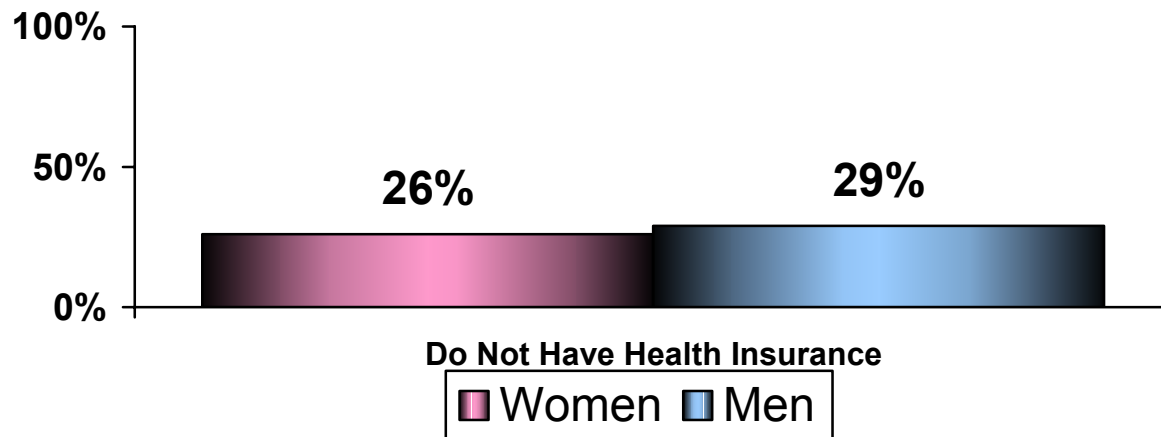
Women & Behavioral Risk Factors

In addition to the standard BRFSS questions, the Miller County survey included special questions about women's health issues. Women's health concerns more than just breast care and reproductive health. Disparities between women's and men's health exist among various risk factors. Specific health issues that were investigated in conjunction with women's health concerns in Miller County include self-reported perceptions of health, utilization of preventative health care and health screenings, and personal risk behaviors.



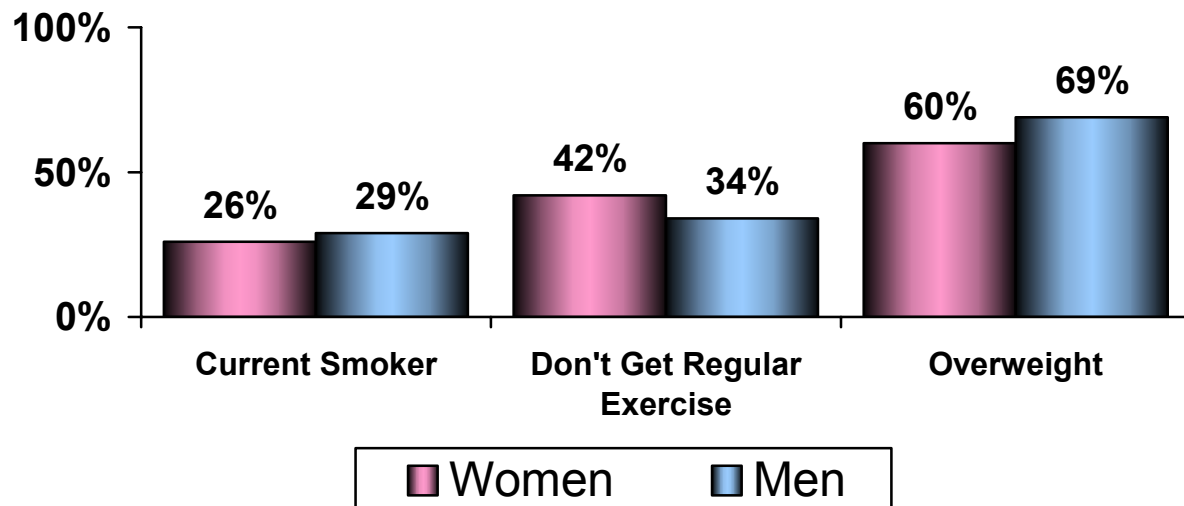
Women were more likely than men to report that their physical health and their mental health had been “not good” on one or more days during the past month.

Risk Factors--Health Care



While Miller County women were more likely to have health insurance than men, women more often reported that they had not seen a doctor when they needed to because of cost. However, women were more likely to get routine checkups than men.

Risk Factors--Health Habits



Miller County men were more likely than Miller County women to be smokers and to be overweight, but more likely to get regular exercise.

Breast Cancer Screening and Knowledge

Women were asked when they had their last mammogram.

Mammography-Women 40 and Older

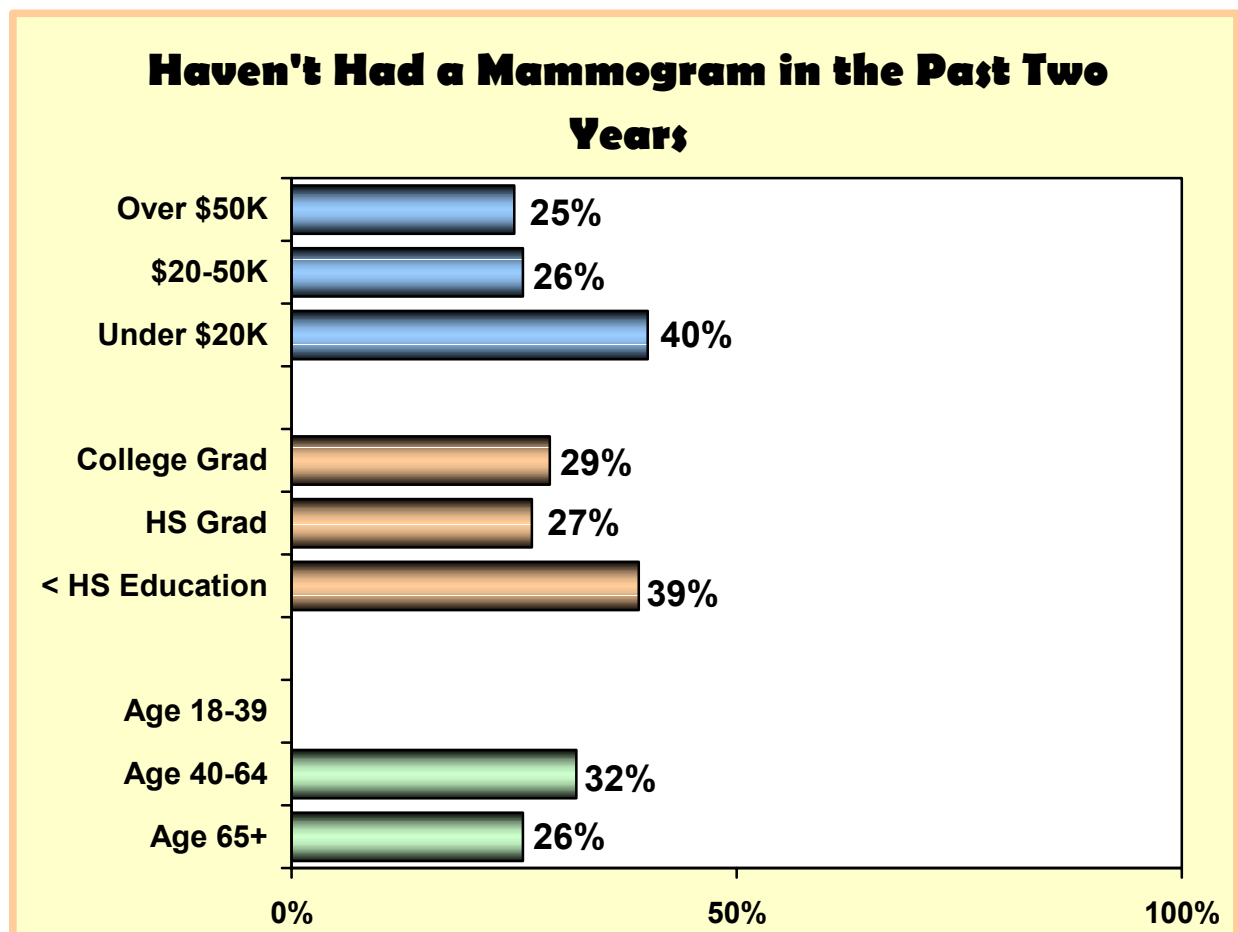
Risk Factor Definition: Mammograms

Question: A mammogram is an x-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer. Have you ever had a mammogram?
How long has it been since your last mammogram?

At Risk: Women 40 and older who haven't had a mammogram in the past two years are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Thirty percent of women over age 40 had not had a mammogram within the past two years. Lower income women were more likely to report not receiving the screening within the past two years.



Other Women's Health Screening

Pap Smear

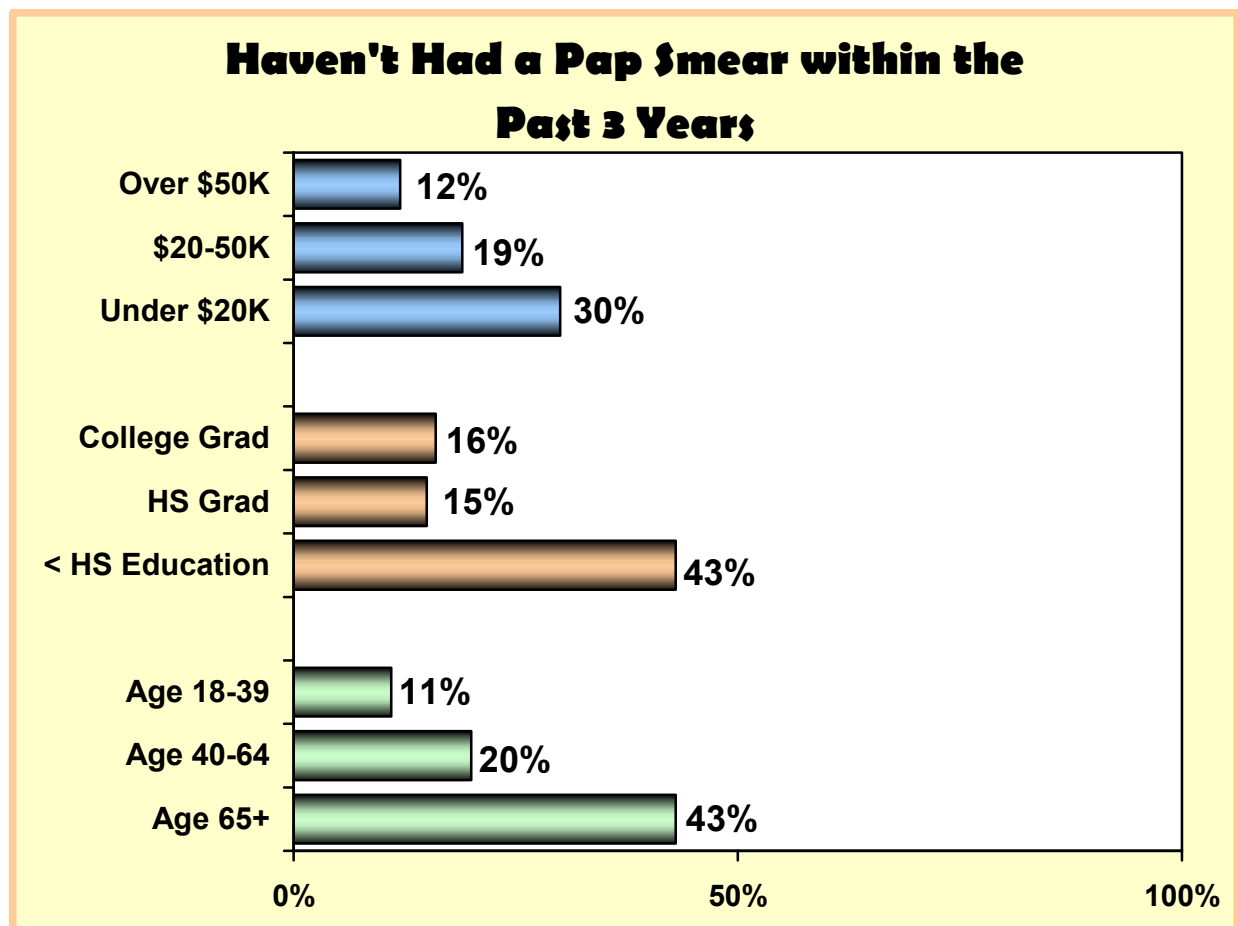
Risk Factor Definition: Pap Smear

Question: A Pap smear is a test for cancer of the cervix. Have you ever had a Pap smear?
How long has it been since your last Pap smear?

At Risk: Women 18 or older with an intact uterus who have not had a Pap smear within the past three years are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Miller County?

Twenty percent of Miller County adult women had not had a Pap smear within the past three years. Women with lower incomes, older women, and women with less education were less likely to have had this screening test.

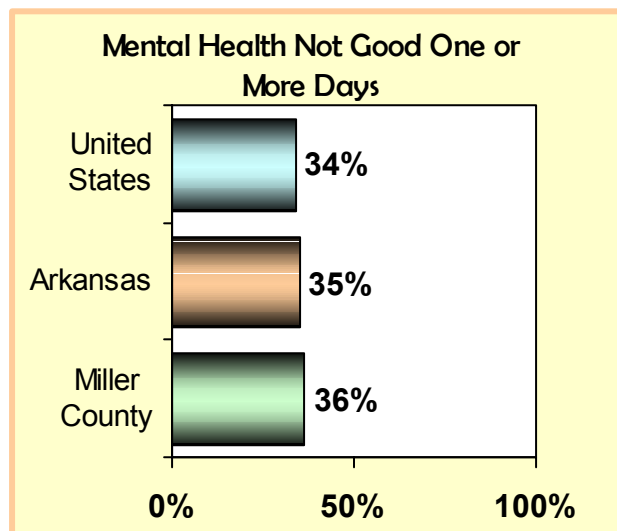
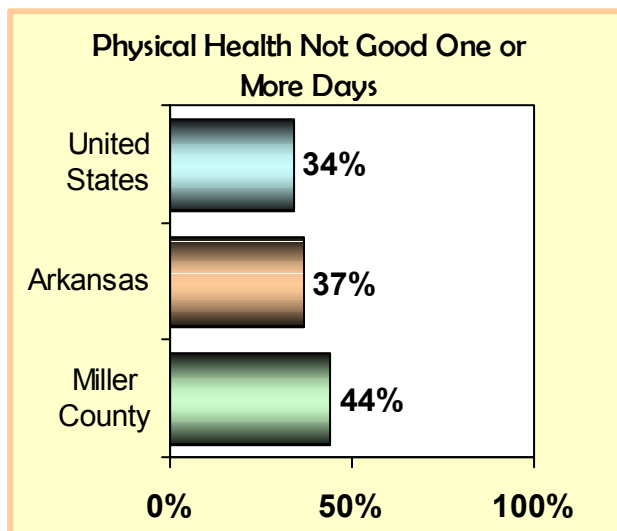
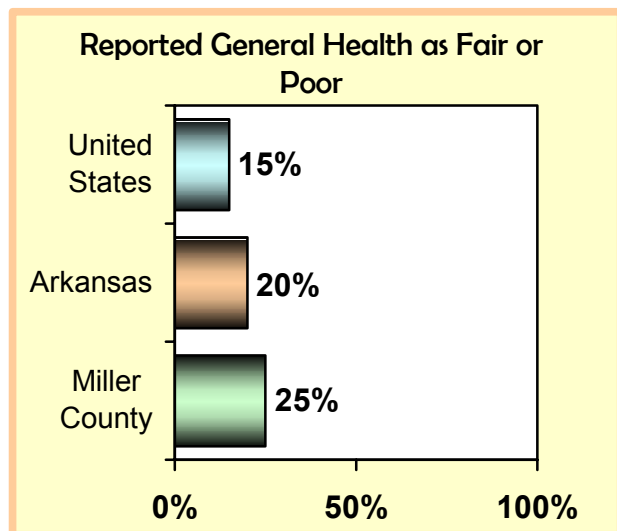


Miller County, Arkansas, and United States BRFSS Data Compared

How Does Miller County Compare?

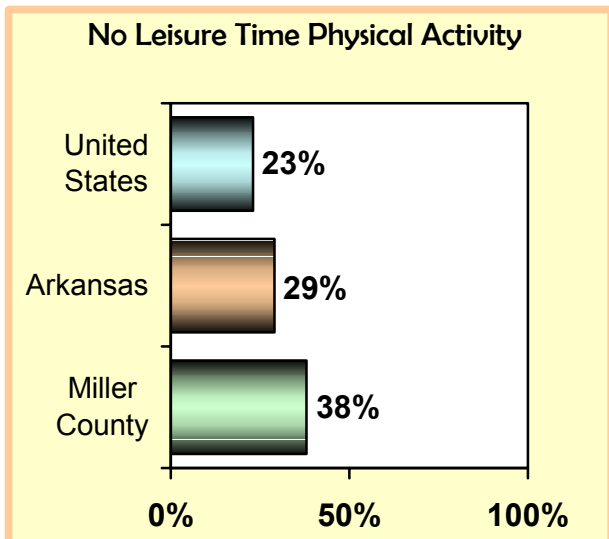
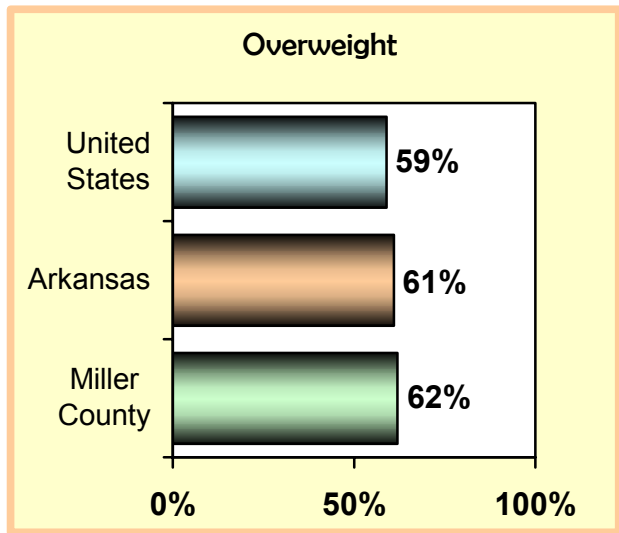
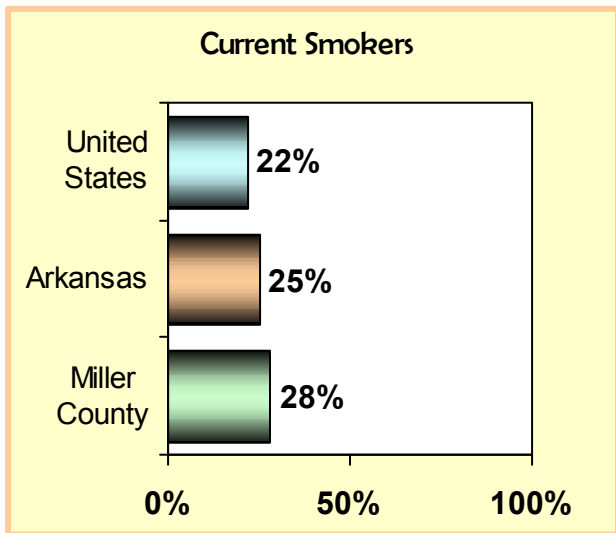
In order to determine Miller County's adult health strengths and weaknesses, its Adult Health Survey data was compared to state and nationwide data from the 2001 and 2002 BRFSS.

Health Status



Miller County adults reported their general health to be fair or poor more often than the rest of the nation, more of them reported their physical health was not good one or more days, and reported "not good" mental health on one or more days during the past month.

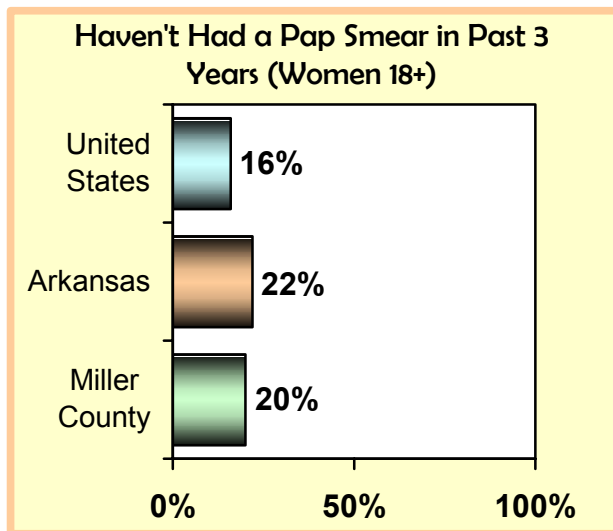
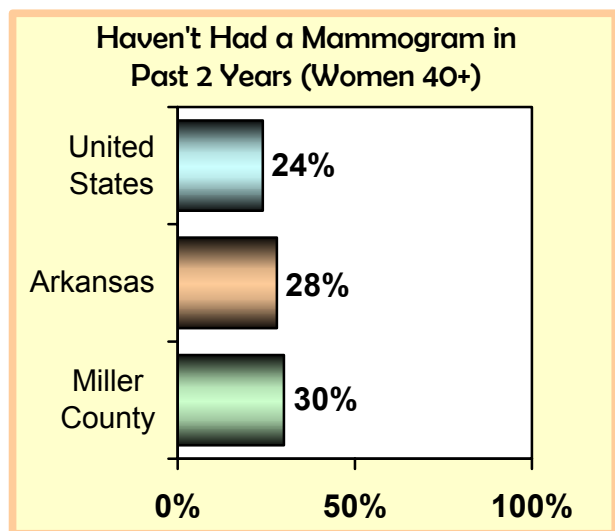
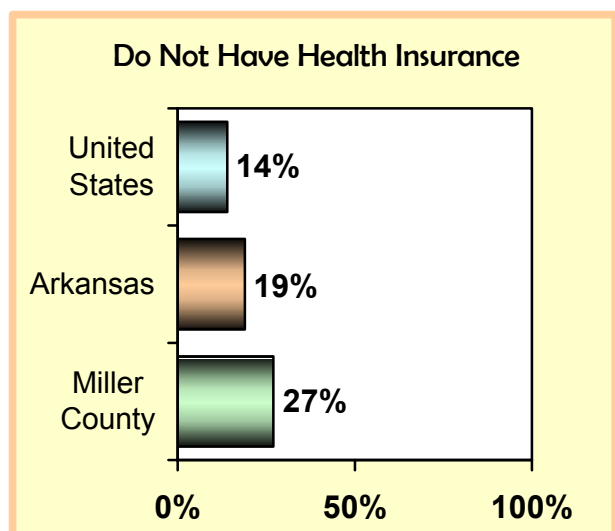
Health Habits



Miller County's numbers are typically closer to the Arkansas prevalence figures than to the National.

Health Care Access and Routine Health Screenings

Miller County County has a high percentage of uninsured adults.



Appendix

Miller County Adult Health Survey Questions

The following questions were administered as part of the Hometown Health County Adult Health Survey. The interviews were conducted by telephone, so a telephone interview script was used by the telephone interviews complete with notes and instructions regarding skipping certain questions, etc. Interested parties can obtain a complete copy of the script used to conduct the interview from their local Hometown Health leaders.

Section 1: Health Status

- 1.1. Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?
- 1.2. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?
- 1.3. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?
- 1.4. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?

Section 2: Health Care Access

- 2.1. Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare?
- 2.2. What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care?
- 2.3. There are some types of coverage you may not have considered. Please tell me if you have any of the following (list of insurance plans).

Section 3: Exercise

- 3.1. During the past 30 days, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercise such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?

Section 4: Hypertension Awareness

- 4.1. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you have high blood pressure.
- 4.2. Are you currently taking medicine for your high blood pressure?

Section 5: Cholesterol Awareness

- 5.1 Have you ever had your blood cholesterol checked?
- 5.2 About How long has it been since you had your blood cholesterol checked?
- 5.3 Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional; that your blood cholesterol is high?

Section 6: Asthma

- 6.1 Did a doctor ever tell you that you had asthma?
- 6.2 Do you still have asthma?

Section 7: Diabetes

- 7.1. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes?

Section 8: Arthritis

- 8.1. During the past 12 months, have you had pain, aching, stiffness or swelling in or around a joint
- 8.2. Were these symptoms present on most days for at least one month?
- 8.3. Are you now limited in any way in any activities because of joint symptoms?
- 8.4. Have you ever seen a doctor, nurse, or other health professional for these joint symptoms?
- 8.5. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have arthritis?
- 8.6. Are you currently being treated by a doctor for arthritis?

Section 9: Immunization

- 9.1. During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot?
- 9.2. Have you ever had a pneumonia shot?

Section 10: Tobacco Use

- 10.1. Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?
- 10.2. Do you now smoke cigarettes everyday, some days, or not at all?
- 10.3. On the average, about how many cigarettes a day do you now smoke?

Section 11: Alcohol Consumption

- 11.1 A drink is 1 can or bottle of beer, 1 glass of wine, 1 can or bottle of wine cooler, 1 cocktail, or shot of liquor. During the past 30 days, how often have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage?
- 11.2 On the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on the Average?
- 11.3 Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have 5 or more drinks on a occasion?

Section 12: Firearms

- 12.1. Are any firearms now kept in or around your home? Include those kept in a garage, outdoor storage area, car, truck, or other motor vehicle.

Section 13: Demographics

- 13.1. What is your age?
- 13.2. Are you Hispanic or Latino?
- 13.3. Which one or more of the following would you say is your race?
- 13.4. Which one of these groups best represent your race?
- 13.5. Are you married, divorced, widowed, separated, never been married, or a member of an unmarried couple?
- 13.6. How many children less than 18 years of age live in your household ?
- 13.7. What is the highest grade or year of school you completed?
- 13.8. What is your current employment status?

- 13.9. What is your annual household income from all sources?
- 13.10. About how much do you weigh without shoes?
- 13.11. About how tall are you without shoes?
- 13.12. What is your ZIP Code?
- 13.13. Do you have more than one telephone number in your household?
- 13.14. How many residential telephone numbers do you have?
- 13.15a. Has your regular home telephone service been disconnected in the last 12 months?
- 13.15b. In the past 12 months, about how many months in total were you without a working home telephone? (Do not count cell phones)
- 13.16. Indicate sex of respondent. (Ask Only if Necessary)

Section 14: Disability

- 14.1. Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?
- 14.2. Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone?

Section 15: Physical Activity

- 15.1. When you are at work, which of the following best describes what you do?
- 15.2. Now thinking about the moderate physical activities you do (when you are not working) if "employed" or "self-employed" in a usual week, do you do moderate activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, such as brisk walking, bicycling, vacuuming, gardening, or anything else that causes small increases in breathing or heart rate?
- 15.3. How many days per week do you do these moderate activities for at least 10 minutes at a time?
- 15.4. On days when you do moderate activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much total time per day do you spend doing these activities?
- 15.5. Now thinking about the vigorous physical activities you do (when you are not working) if "employed" or "self-employed" in a usual week, do you do vigorous activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, such as running, aerobics, heavy yard work, or anything else that causes large increases in breathing or heart rate?
- 15.6. How many days per week do you do these vigorous activities for at least 10 minutes at a time?

- 15.7. On days when you do vigorous activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much total time per day do you spend doing these activities?

Section 16: Prostate Cancer Screening

- 16.1. A Prostate Specific Antigen test, also called a PSA test, is a blood test used to check men for prostate cancer. Have you ever had a PSA test?
- 16.2. How long has it been since you had your last PSA test?
- 16.3. A digital rectal exam in which a doctor, nurse, or other health professional places a gloved finger into the rectum to feel the size, shape, and hardness of the prostate gland. Have you ever had a digital rectal exam?
- 16.4. How long has it been since you had your last digital rectal exam?
- 16.5. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you had prostate cancer?
- 16.6. Has your father, brother, son, or grandfather ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or health professional that he had prostate cancer?

Section 17: Colorectal Cancer Screening

- 17.1. A blood stool test is a test that may use a special kit at home to determine whether stool contains blood. Have you ever had this test using a home kit?
- 17.2. How long has it been since you had your last blood stool test using a home kit?
- 17.3. Sigmoidoscopy and colonoscopy are exams in which a tube is inserted in the rectum to view the bowel for signs of cancer or other problems. Have you ever had these exams?
- 17.4. How long has it been since you had your last Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy?

Section 18: HIV/AIDS

- 18.1 A pregnant woman with HIV can get treatment to help reduce the chances that she will pass the virus on to her baby. (True/False)?
- 18.2 There are medical treatments available that are intended to help a person who is infected with HIV to live longer. (True/False)?
- 18.3 How effective do you think these treatments are helping persons with HIV to live longer?
- 18.4 How important do you think it is for people to know their HIV status by getting tested?
- 18.5 As far as you know, have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation.
- 18.6 Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?
- 18.7 What was the main reason you had your last test for HIV?
- 18.8 Where did you have the HIV test in... ?
- 18.9 In the past 12 months has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional talked to you about preventing sexually transmitted diseases through condom use?

County Selected Modules

Module 5: Women's Health

- 1. What types of things can women do to help in the early detection of breast cancer?
- 2. Is there anything else women can do to help in the early detection of breast cancer?
- 3. A mammogram is an x-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer. Have you ever had a mammogram?
- 4. What is the most important reason why you haven't had a mammogram?
- 5. Are there any other reasons why you haven't had a mammogram?
- 6. How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?
- 7. What is the most important reason why you haven't had a mammogram in the past two years?
- 8. Are there any other reasons why you haven't had a mammogram in the past two years?

9. Was your last mammogram done as part of a routine checkup, because of a breast problem, or because you've already had breast cancer?
10. In the past month, have you noticed any posters, billboards, commercials or advertisements with a message about having a mammogram test?
11. Are you aware that the health department offers free to low cost breast exams and mammograms?
12. How often do you believe women your age should get a mammogram?
13. Did a doctor suggest that you have your most recent mammogram?
14. Have you ever had breast cancer?
15. Do you think your risk of getting breast cancer is high, medium, low, or none?
16. If you wanted to have a mammogram, would you have to pay for all, part or none of the cost?
17. How difficult would it be for you to pay for the cost of the mammogram test? Would you say very difficult, somewhat difficult, a little difficult or not at all difficult?
18. Have you ever had a clinical breast exam?
19. How long has it been since your last breast exam?
20. Was your last breast exam done as part of a routine checkup, because of a breast problem other than cancer, or because you've already had breast cancer?
21. A Pap smear is a test for cancer of the cervix. Have you ever had a Pap smear?
22. How long has it been since you had your last Pap smear?
23. Was your last Pap smear done as part of a routine exam, or to check a current or previous problem?
24. Have you had a hysterectomy?

Module 13: Tobacco Indicators

1. How old were you the first time you smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?
2. How old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes regularly?
3. About how long has it been since you last smoked cigarettes regularly?
4. In the past 12 months, have you seen a doctor, nurse, or other health professional to get any kind of care for yourself?
5. In the past 12 months, has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional advised you to quit smoking?
6. Which statement best describes the rules about smoking inside your home?
7. While working at your job, are you indoors most of the time?
8. Which of the following best describes your place of work's official smoking policy for indoor public or common areas, such as lobbies, rest rooms, and lunchrooms?
9. Which of the following best describes your place of work's official smoking policy for work areas?

Module 14: Other Tobacco Products

1. Have you ever used or tried any smokeless tobacco products such as chewing tobacco or snuff?
2. Do you currently use chewing tobacco or snuff everyday, some days, or not at all?
3. Have you ever smoked a cigar, even one or two puffs?
4. Do you now smoke cigars everyday, some days, or not at all?
5. Have you ever smoked tobacco in a pipe, even one or two puffs?
6. Do you now smoke a pipe everyday, some days, or not at all?
7. A bidi is a flavored cigarette from India, Have you ever smoked a bidi, even one or two puffs?
8. Do you now smoke bidis everyday, some days, or not at all?

-End of Survey-

